Morning Oregonian.

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GENERAL NEWS

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN

Severe Weather in Dakota

Chicago, Feb 18—A special from Fargo D. T. says The weather is so severe that [illegible] west has almost been entirely abandoned, it costing the Northern Pacific $100 [illegible] per passenger from Fargo to Bismarck. This is shifting the B[illegible] H[illegible] travel. From St Paul to Fargo trains run on summer time. [illegible] vast of herd [illegible] seems to be on an [illegible] carnival. A dozen trains are now [trying] to get either way. The depression of [illegible], the velocity of wind and depth of [snow], have all been unprecedented. The [oldest] aborigines have no recollection of any [such] winter.

Destructive Freshet

[illegible] special says The little town of [illegible] in [illegible] Greene county has been almost swept [away] by a freshet in Little Barren river. A [number] of houses were carried off with nearly [all] their contents while many were hardly [able] to get their furniture out before the [water] submerged them. [illegible] mill was dashed to pieces by the [water] and carried down the current. The [loss] is very great, probably reaching $100,000.

[O'Leary] and Weston to Walk at San Francisco

Chicago, Feb. 18—The long talked of pedestrian contest between Daniel O'Leary and E. P. Weston is at last definitely determined [upon]. Yesterday O'Leary received definite [word] from Weston, insisting that the match take place in San Francisco and during [the] second week in March. To this O'Leary [has] given assent.

Colorado Passenger Rates

[illegible], Feb 18—It is stated that passenger agents have just agreed to restore and [maintain] Colorado passenger rates beginning to-morrow.

Death of Joseph Lenox.

New York, Feb 18—Joseph Lenox founder of the Lenox library died last evening [illegible]

Cowley Convicted

New York, Feb. 18—Rev Edward Cowley [illegible] of the Shepherd's fold, on trial for [illegible] eight days on a charge of starving [illegible] children was to-day convicted. [He] will be sentenced on Saturday.

Offer of Bonds.

[illegible] to government offers to buy [illegible] bonds there were seventeen proposals received at the sub-treasury aggregating [illegible]209, at from 103 6 to 106 for [illegible]

Union Company Wins the [illegible] Page Patent Cases.

[illegible] Feb 18—Stocks were buoyant [illegible] Union was firm on report [illegible] dividend of half per cent, and [illegible] sustaining the claims of the [illegible] now owned by the Western Union company, which will compel [illegible] lines to pay a royalty to [illegible] for the use of the patent [illegible] that the company [illegible] the decision be enabled to [illegible] for the past use of appliances [illegible] very broad and covers the [illegible] for the operation of any [illegible] will be taken at once to [illegible] and suits for damages [illegible] brought against other telegraph [illegible] railroad companies and [illegible]

Railroad Matters.

[illegible] were large in trunk lines [illegible] Lake Shore which rose to 106¼ [illegible] There is some talk about [illegible] of the St. Paul and Minne[illegible] St. Paul and Sioux City and [illegible] roads, and then again it is [illegible] Chicago and Northwestern company [illegible] to obtain a controlling interest [illegible] these roads. Exactly how the [illegible] nobody seems to know, [illegible] doubt that important [illegible] road [illegible] foot in the northwest. [illegible] earnings of the Union Pacific [illegible] January show a gain of $160,000, [illegible] first thirteen days an increase of [illegible]

Crushed to Death.

[illegible] Feb 18—During a wind storm [illegible] a frame house on McLean [illegible] Liberty street, occupied by John [illegible] with his wife and three children, [illegible] completely over, burying the inmates in the debris. The father was fatal[ly] [illegible] wife and two eldest children [illegible] and the infant crushed beneath [illegible] after lying across its neck [illegible] It was taken to a neighboring [illegible] a few moments afterwards it [illegible]

[illegible] Situation in Colorado

[illegible] Agency, Feb. 18.—The con[illegible] failed to furnish transportation at [illegible] and General Adams and [illegible] unable to leave until this [illegible] is composed of nine Indi[illegible] and five White river [illegible] of the latter, Douglas, Johnson [illegible] prisoners. The delegation is [illegible] point of intelligence and [illegible] is ahead of those who [illegible] Chief Ouray. General Adams [illegible] the expectation of the peo[illegible] Few men would have ac[illegible]

Perpetual Motion Machine.

[illegible] O., Feb. 18—The State Journal's [illegible] to-night gives an account of [illegible] of perpetual motion by Wm S [illegible] F. Hyatt, of Richland town[ship] [illegible] county. The truth of the dis[illegible] vouched for by leading citizens. It [illegible] large iron wheel containing a [illegible] of slides, inclined planes, &c [illegible] itself. Obern is a miller and [illegible] mechanic. They have been working [illegible] machine for some time. A model [illegible] and sent to Washington to [illegible] the patentees keep it un[illegible]

The Sherman Boom.

[illegible] Feb. 17.—A committee consisting [illegible] Gov. Dennison T. C. Sessions [illegible] Rev. James Poindexter [illegible] W. R. McClurn, was appointed for [illegible] of establishing headquarters in [illegible] in the interest of Secretary [illegible] for the presidency.

Business Failure

[illegible] Feb. 17.—Roberts, Anderson & [illegible] at Holly Springs, Missis[sippi] [illegible] made an assignment, liabilities [illegible]

A "Crooked" Establishment

[illegible] night revenue officer Cooper [illegible] still belonging to Malcolm & [illegible] county, Tennessee, near [illegible] The officer and four men [illegible] by thirty Moonshiners, and [illegible] house near where the cap[illegible] The Moonshiners guarded [illegible] but fearing detection dis[illegible] daylight, and the officers suc[illegible] the still into Paris. Ten [illegible] thousand gallons of whisky and [illegible] destroyed.

The Paper Interest.

[illegible] Feb. 17—Owing to the re[illegible] increase in the price of printing [illegible] proprietors of newspapers last [illegible] adopted the following [illegible] that the representatives of Louisiana [illegible] are hereby earnestly requested [illegible] influence to have the duty on printing [illegible] and materials used in the manu[facture] [illegible] removed or materially reduced

[illegible] Raid to be made on the Indian Territory.

[illegible] City, Feb 18.—Several car loads of [illegible] from the central states went down [illegible] road this morning whose real [illegible] is believed to be Indian territory [illegible] are forming in southern Kansas [illegible] companies are organizing in Kansas [illegible] there is little doubt but that there [illegible] a formidable invasion. The presi[dent's] proclamation excites ridicule. It ap[pears] that plenty of capital is invested in the [illegible] The affair seems to be engineered [illegible] capitalists.

John C. New on Grant.

[illegible], Feb 17—John C New being interviewed to-day said I am free to con[fess] that the feeling against Grant which has [illegible] sprung up within the past week [illegible] me very much. I think him the only man who can carry Virginia Louisiana and North and South Carolina

Mysterious Disappearance

Cleveland Feb 18—B Landau a high officer and treasurer of the Jewish order of Kescher Shel Barsel is missing with $38,000 of funds but in such a shape that he could have realized nothing from them. Foul play is suspected.

Fire at Terre Haute

Terre Haute Feb 18—The carriage hub and spoke factory of Keys & Sparks burned to-night loss $60,000

Street Robbery

Louisville Feb 18—Jas Thompson of the Pickett Tobacco Warehouse Co this afternoon was jostled by two men on the street and robbed of two thousand dollars which he had just drawn from a bank. Both men escaped although the street was crowded

THE NATIONAL DEBT

Text of the New Refunding Bill to be Presented to the House

SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN

Washington Feb 18—Following is the text of a bill to facilitate the refunding of the national debt agreed upon by the committee of ways and means

Be it enacted etc That all existing provisions of the law authorizing the refunding of the national debt shall apply to any bonds of the United States bearing a higher rate of interest than 4½ per cent. per annum which may hereafter become redeemable provided that in lieu of bonds authorized to be issued by the act of July 14 1870 entitled An act to authorize the refunding of the national debt, and acts amendatory thereto and certificates authorized by the act of Feb 26 1879 entitled An act to authorize the refunding of the public debt that the secretary of the treasury is hereby authorized to issue bonds in amount not exceeding $500 000 000 which shall bear interest at the rate of 3½ per centum per annum, redeemable at the pleasure of the United States after twenty years and payable forty years from date of issue and also notes [illegible] the amount of $200 000 000 bearing interest at the rate of 3½ per centum per annum redeemable at pleasure after two years and payable in ten years from the date of their issue but not more than $40,000 000 of said notes shall be redeemable in any one fiscal year and the particular notes to be redeemed from time to time shall be determined by lot under such rules as the secretary of the treasury employs with bonds and the notes shall be in all other respects of like character and subject to the same provisions as the bonds authorized to be issued by act of July 14 1870 entitled an act to authorize the refunding of the national debt and acts amendatory thereto provided that nothing in this act shall be construed as to authorize an increase of the public debt

Sec. 2 The secretary of the treasury is hereby authorized in the process of refunding the national debt to exchange at not less than par any of the bonds or notes herein authorized for any of the bonds of the United States outstanding and uncalled bearing a higher rate of interest than 4½ per centum per annum, and on bonds so redeemed the secretary of the treasury may allow to holders the difference between the interest on such bonds from the date of exchange to the time of their maturity, and interest for a like period on bonds or notes issued but none of the provisions of this act shall apply to the redemption or exchange of any bonds issued to the Pacific railway companies, and bonds so received and exchanged in pursuance of the provisions of this act shall be canceled and destroyed

Sec 3. Authority to issue bonds and notes to the amount necessary to carry out the provisions of this act is hereby granted

Sec. 4 The act approved Feb. 26, 1879, authorizing the issue of certificates of deposit is hereby amended so as to continue and limit the amount of certificates to be issued to $50,000,000 to be outstanding at any one time, and fixing the rate of interest to be allowed thereon at 3½ of one per centum per annum for one year, after which interest shall cease, and said certificates shall be converted at the option of holders when presented in sums of $50 or multiples thereof into coupon or registered bonds authorized by this act. When ever any of the said certificates shall be converted into bonds the same shall be canceled and be destroyed by the secretary of the treasury. He may in his discretion issue new certificates in the place of those converted up to the limit of $50 000 000, until the aggregate amount of bonds authorized by this act and of said certificates combined then outstanding shall equal the amount of bonds hereby authorized. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to form a combination by which to procure said certificates of deposit authorized under this act for the purpose of sale to others or for acting as agents of others and any person so offending shall be upon conviction to be fined $1000 or imprisonment not exceeding one year. The secretary of the treasury is authorized and directed to make suitable regulations in compliance with this act providing that the expense for disposing of the certificates and bonds authorized to be issued shall not exceed one quarter of one per centum provided that said certificates shall not be sold or converted at less than par.

Sec. 5 From and after the 1st day of January 1880, the 3½ per centum bonds authorized by the first section of this act, shall be the only bonds receivable as security for the national bank circulation

Sec 6 This act shall be known as the funding act of 1880 and all acts and parts of acts inconsistent with this act are hereby repealed

THE DEMOCRATIC KEY-NOTE.

They will Probably Fight out the Campaign on the Old Issues

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Washington, Feb 18—The democratic key note for the approaching campaign has at last been sounded in congress, and the republicans are delighted to find that it is a revival of the old cry under which their opponents blundered through the extra session and lost the fall election last year. It has been evident for some time that the leaders of the majority in the house had determined to make a desperate fight on the question of retaining the power to put riders on appropriation bills, and to day Frank Hurd, of Ohio announced the party programme in a brief but powerful speech which was attentively heard. Warner, of Ohio, who introduced the amendment which was adopted last Thursday, partially breaking down the old system, had only a minute or two to reply in which he secured the repeated applause of the whole republican side by denouncing unqualifiedly the whole doctrine of redress of grievances which Hurd had just defended. The first vote was taken on the amendment proposed by Hizer, of Georgia that it should not be in order to change the existing law on an appropriation bill except to reduce expenses. The young Georgian was supported in this stand by the whole republican side, nearly all the greenbackers, and Felton and Stephens of Georgia, Taylor and Whitthorne, of Tennessee, and Mills, of Texas. But by diligent work the democratic leaders managed to score a bare majority against him, the vote standing 121 to 120. Two other amendments of the same general character were voted down. The fight will be renewed after the committee of the whole reports to the house, and the democrats will have hard work to stave off amendments

WASHINGTON CITY

The Porter Bill to be Forced

Washington, Feb 18—Thurman gave notice in the senate to day that next Tuesday he would move to take up the Geneva award bill. He considered this an important measure and should be disposed of

Randolph said he would resist the motion unless the Fitz John Porter case was in the meantime disposed of

Gen Logan then said he would assist in trying to get the Porter case up so as to dispose of it.

The republican side of the senate is ready to meet the question

The Canal Question

Senator Gordon will speak on the interoceanic canal question to morrow but all debates on this subject will take place in secret session in order that foreign governments may not know what is being done in congress. These secret sessions are a farce as all proceedings are generally known although no published in the *Record*

Providing Relief for Unemployed Men

Committees from the chamber of commerce and board of trade met to day and decided to call a meeting of business men to concert measures for the relief of the unemployed

Political Items

Washington Feb 18—The Donnelly Washburne case has been deferred

The executive departments will be closed till Monday on account of Washington's birthday

General Sherman discredits newspaper reports of a fight between Rucker and the hostiles

The senate exodus committee heard J B Syphax a colored Virginia politician who accuses Senator Windom of originating the exodus but the effort though widely heralded by Syphax was a lamentably weak presentation

Windom merely asked Syphax if they had an insane asylum in Virginia and how he escaped from it

R C Badger of North Carolina a republican politician testified that the state of affairs in the south was gradually improving. The negroes are becoming more thrifty and self reliant since emancipation. The blacks do not get strict justice in the courts and are convicted on weaker testimony than whites. He thought the exodus unnecessary. The blacks had the same educational advantages as the whites and they were remarkably anxious to learn

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

An Extraordinary Distinction

Berlin Feb 18—The emperor dined Tuesday with Count Szechenyi Austro Hungarian ambassador. The great distinction thus conferred upon the ambassador is regarded as intended to silence rumors about the emperor not fully sanctioning the Austro German alliance. The rumors were based on the absence of any mention of the alliance in the speech from the throne on the opening of the reichstag

An Attempt to Blow Up the Winter Palace at St Petersburg

St Petersburg, Feb 18—There has been an abortive attempt made to kill the imperial family by exploding a mine in the Winter Palace. Five soldiers were killed and thirty five wounded. The mine was in the basement of the palace and was filled with dynamite and gun cotton. The train by which it was fired can be traced to a cellar in the inner court where a quantity of fuel was stored

Germany and Austria

Milan Feb 18—The *Perseveranza* an influential liberal and monarchial journal states that the Austrian government had addressed an inquiry to Bismarck as to whether Germany would oppose Austria should she ever find it necessary to take measures hostile to Italy, and that the chancellor replied that Germany would not. The *Perseveranza* adds Austria took this step solely as a precaution in view of possible future contingencies

The Situation in Ireland.

Dublin, Feb 18—Accounts from the country for the past few days have been more hopeful. There is much suffering but not starvation except in far off islands, to which relief is being sent without delay or stint. In parts of Donegal want is great, but the Dublin Mansion House fund has been made promptly available. The Agrarian agitation may be said to be completely at an end. Attempts to get up a meeting of the sort recently have all failed

The Spanish Budget.

Madrid, Feb 17—In congress to day Senor Oravio minister of finance, presented a budget for the fiscal year 1880 and 1881. He estimates the revenue at 793,000,000 pesetas, and the expenditures at 629 000 000. He asked authority to borrow 198 000 000 pesetas as a floating debt although it might be necessary to exceed that maximum in the event of war or serious disturbances. The budget statement caused a decline on the bourse

Military Movements in Central Asia.

London, Feb 17.—A dispatch from Lahore says that a Turcoman force believed to be accompanied by Abdul Rahman Khan, has reached Akweha in Afghan Turkestan. There is great excitement at Cabul over this report.

Germany's Foreign Relations.

Berlin Feb 16—The *Germania*, ultramontane organ, calls on the reichstag to demand from Bismarck explanations regarding the relations of Germany with Austria and other governments

Personal.

Berlin, Feb 17—It is asserted at St. Petersburg that Gen Skobeloff will start for Tashkand this week arriving there the 1st of March

CANADA.

A Big Donation Proposed.

Ottawa, Feb 18—In the house of commons to day Sir John Macdonald presented a message from his excellency, the governor general, recommending a vote of $100,000 for the relief of Irish sufferers

WEST INDIES.

Capture of Insurgent Leaders in Cuba.

Havana, Feb 18—Insurgent leaders, Mariano Forres and Miguel Ramos surrendered in the district of Bayomo with four field officers and more than 200 armed men

THE REPUBLICAN COMMITTEE.

Meeting at Salem—The State Convention to be Held at Portland April 21st.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Salem, Feb 18, 8 P M—The Republican state central committee met in the capital building at 2 o'clock this afternoon. The attendance of delegates was unusually large, twenty counties being represented. The session lasted for several hours and was devoted to discussion of political affairs and local questions in the various counties. The state convention was called to meet at Portland on the 21st of April the vote on place of meeting standing, Portland 14 Salem 3 The Dalles 3. It was recommended that primary elections be held on the 3d of April and county conventions on the 10th of April. One hundred and sixty five delegates will compose the state convention

Solid for Blaine.

Your correspondent interviewed fifteen of the twenty members of the republican central committee this afternoon as to their choice for presidential candidate and found every man solid for Blaine.

The Russian Soldier

[Lieutenant Green United States Army—Russian Army in Turkey]

The great and pre-eminent cause of the success accomplished lay in the almost boundless patience and endurance of the Russian soldier. From the time the movement was well under way the men never saw their knapsacks, which remained north of the Balkans, till some time after the armistice. They marched and fought and slept in snow and ice and forded rivers with the thermometer at zero. They had no blankets and the frozen ground precluded all idea of tents the half worn-out shelter tents which the men had used during the summer were now cut up to wround their boots which were approaching disolution and although an effort was made to shelter the men in the huts in the villages yet always at least half of them had to sleep out in the open air without shelter. Their clothing at night was the same as in the day and it differed from that of the summer only in the addition of an overcoat woolen jacket and a bashlik or woolen muffler for the head. Their food was a pound of hard bread and a pound and a half of tough stringy beef driven along the road they were forced to carry six and even eight days ration on their backs, in addition to an extra supply of cartridges in their pockets; there was more than one instance where the men fought and fought well not only without breakfast but without having tasted food for twenty four hours. Yet there was not a single case of insubordination; the men were usually in good spirits and the number of stragglers on the march was far less than during the heat of the preceding summer

Live, Reliable and Enterprising

[From the LaGrande Gazette]

The 4th inst. was the twentieth anniversary of The Daily Oregonian. There is no better index of the growth and prosperity of our state than The Oregonian. It is a live reliable and enterprising paper and has done more to mould the public mind than all other papers in the state combined. The reason it has such a hold on the public is that it pursues a straightforward manly course being so situated financially that it does not ask favor of any man or clique of men. May its future as its past, be ever successful

Thomas Carlyle must be on the side of the Irish peasantry. Here is an extract. The widow is gathering nettles for her children's dinner; a perfumed seigneur delicately lounging in the Œil de Bœuf hath an alchemy whereby he will extract from her the third nettle and call it rent

THE PACIFIC COAST

CALIFORNIA

The Burke Estate

San Francisco, Feb 18—Wm A Stuart referee appointed by the probate court to examine the account of J C Flood and James V Coleman executors of the estate of the late W S O'Brien has filed his report. He overrules most of the objections of John H Burke and recommends that the account be allowed as presented except as to advances to Mrs Coleman and Mrs McDonough residuary legatees respectively $[illegible] and $82 014 [illegible]. As to them the referee concludes that they were paid in good faith to enable said legatees to effect a compromise with the brother of the deceased and [illegible] that under the probate practice these advances can only be allowed subject to the final outcome of the estate and that there will be that amount coming to said legatees in final distribution. The referee has [illegible] into the relation of Flood and Coleman as executors of the estate [illegible] as to the relations of Flood as a partner of the deceased supposing that as executors they have accounted for property received from Flood as surviving partner. Beyond that he does not consider it his province to go

The San Francisco "Dive" Ordinance Declared Unconstitutional

The judges of the superior court sat to day to listen to argument in the habeas corpus cases of S J Robertson and Maggie Brewer who were arrested under the dive ordinance. The arguments were in effect that the new constitution article 20 section 18 gives women equal rights with men in all lawful avocations and that women had the same right to serve as attendants in saloons as men. A decision was rendered that the ordinance was clearly in violation of the constitution and inoperative and void. Eight justices concurred two dissented and two were absent

The Anti-Chinese Movement

San Francisco, Feb 18—Neustadter Bros proprietors of the Standard shirt factory employing a great number of Chinamen to day informed the workingmen's committee that they intended to discharge all their Chinese and replace them with girls at an advance on 20 per cent in wages

The San Francisco laundry a large establishment has also promised to discharge Chinese employes

Death of Dennis Lyon

Dennis Lyon, proprietor of the *Weekly Monitor*, died to-day

Stage Robbers Caught.

San Antonio Feb 17—The stage from San Diego to Laredo was stopped to day by footpads. One passenger got the drop and frightened off the robbers. A posse pursued and caught all the gang this evening

Murder and Robbery.

Los Angeles, Feb 18—An old man named Perrin who had followed the vocation of rag picker and dealer in old junk of every sort, was found dead in his bed at an early hour this morning. He had evidently been murdered, as there was a wound on the chin and a severe contusion on the back of the head. He lived in an old adobe hovel was very miserly in his habits and was thought to have some money here and in San Francisco. Robbery was no doubt the motive of the murder

THE STOCK BROKERS.

A Bill Before the California Legislature to Regulate their Methods of Business—Arguments for and against the Measure.

Denis Kearney Goes for the Brokers and makes a Row

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN]

Sacramento Feb 18—The senate committee on corporations met this evening to consider Gorley's bill regulating transactions in mining stocks and to hear from brokers their opinions on the matter. Many brokers from San Francisco senators assemblymen and others were present

Geo T Marye, a broker of San Francisco addressed the committee, stating that he and the other gentlemen present represented themselves only, and had all they possessed in the business. His objections to the bill were general. Its provisions were in many cases too severe, and in other cases it was impossible to comply with them. The first section made it felony punishable by fine and imprisonment, to violate certain sections, where some of its requirements could only be executed by clerks, for whom their principals would be thus heavily responsible. None of the brokers objected to the prohibition of "wash" sales. They were prohibited by the boards now. He suggested an amendment—not to include in such sales records made in good faith the section requiring brokers to furnish customers with the price of stock sold, as they had many shares at times and were compelled to average it. It was impossible in hundreds of cases to give immediately the numbers of certificates

Georly, who was present, defended the bill by stating that it would encompass no such result. The law would not oppress honest brokers but would protect the public against the machinations of dishonest ones. He referred to the stock board as one of the worst games of chance ever devised by the mind of man, and said that two thirds of the people wanted this law enacted.

Dennis Kearney also spoke in favor of the bill, saying that he appeared before the committee as a man who had been robbed which he would explain. A broker had $2400 of his money. The broker failed. His seat was sold for $32 500 but Kearney never got a cent of his money. If these brokers he said went to New York and conducted their thieving business as they do in San Francisco they would get into the penitentiary in six months

Traylor—I object to the gentleman using such language before the committee

Kearney—I would like to speak of the character of men who come here to defend this bill

Traylor—As one of the committee I shall object to it

Chairman—Such language is not in order

Walter Turnbull a broker sitting near said "The speaker can discuss my character with me outside if he wants to."

Kearney—I will take you or any member like you outside this room

Chairman—Gentlemen order

Kearney had turned towards Turnbull and the latter had partly risen but both subsided without further discussion

Kearney continued in support of the bill but did not refer to brokers again

Marye then continued his argument suggesting an amendment to section 4 whereby brokers would be allowed to sell stock on order. To the provisions of section 5 he suggested an amendment to change the penalty for neglecting to notify customers of sales of stock and modifying the stringency of provisions with these amendments. He thought that brokers as a class would not object to the bill

David McClure appeared as the attorney for the executive committee of the stock board, and asked for postponement until he could prepare an argument against the bill. The matter was very important involving five millions of dollars and ought to have the fullest discussion. The request was granted. The committee will meet to morrow after the adjournment of the senate

A Fault of Sunday-School Books.

From the New York Churchman Protestant Episcopal

A impediment in the way of Sunday school [illegible] books [illegible] the false [illegible] literature [illegible] tempted to address [illegible] children who read [illegible] impression that they are making contributions to literature. They think it necessary [illegible] to which [illegible] children they make their stories immature novels [illegible] little books [illegible] through the [illegible] of the glass

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate

Washington Feb 18

A joint resolution passed authorizing the secretary of the navy to employ a naval vessel or charter a ship for the purpose of transporting to the famishing poor of Ireland such contributions as may be made for their relief

Ingalls presented a remonstrance from the Union Veteran Club numbering 1,300 ex soldiers against the Weaver bill, the ground being that if passed the bill would distract the business interests of the country

The senate bill extending the jurisdiction of the [illegible] courts was indefinitely postponed

After the morning hour the [illegible] per cent land warrant bill came up

Ladd [illegible] favored and [illegible] opposed it

M[illegible] said that he would soon move that the [illegible] consider Davis's motion to reconsider the motion to appoint a special inter oceanic canal committee

Kirkwood supported the [illegible] per cent bill

After executive session the senate adjourned

House

Boyd presented a memorial from Chicago merchants for the passage of the immediate transportation bill. Referred

Warner from the committee on coinage reported back adversely a petition from the Bullion Club of New York praying for specie currency. Printed and recommitted.

A bill was introduced by Morton fixing the duty on barley malt at 25 cents per bushel

Cox chairman of the committee on foreign affairs submitted a unanimous report from that committee in regard to charges made against Acklin. Acklin demanded the reading of the report. The report recites the charges of the Detroit *Post* the personal explanation of Acklin and states that the committee has not investigated Acklin's motive but that it finds that Acklin not being a member of the foreign affairs committee presented on the 13th of January last a paper purporting to be a report of that committee submitted by Mr King detailing complaints of certain citizens against Nicaragua which paper not being a committee report was read in King's absence that paper requests congress to pass the resolution which accompanies it. The committee in this report recites various facts already brought out in this matter as to the falsification of Acklin regarding the matter and in conclusion the committee asks to be excused.

Acklin had read at the clerk's desk his letters to the chairman of the committee on foreign affairs asking that the scope of the investigation be enlarged.

Cox said that the committee could not properly go farther in a matter so delicate

Frost offered a resolution sending the report regarding Acklin back to the committee to report what action was necessary

After a long debate, Hawley moved to refer the matter to the judiciary committee, in which motion Garfield concurred in a long speech in which he fully set forth the interests involved and the complicated condition of affairs with the committee. Hawley's motion was agreed to 81 to 22, so the matter goes to the judiciary committee

Wood chairman of the ways and means committee reported back the refunding bill. Also a resolution committing it to the committee of the whole making it a special order for the first Tuesday in March to the exclusion of all existing orders, but not to interfere with the appropriation bills adopted

Gibson announced a bill to provide for more uniform collection of duties on sugars

The house resumed the bill to remove causes from state to federal courts.

Knott opposed and Hurd supported the bill. Adjourned.

THE FITZ JOHN PORTER INIQUITY

[From the Cincinnati Gazette]

The true inwardness of the movement to reinstate Fitz John Porter with back pay may be seen in the circumstance that it is favored by all those that resolved that the war to restore the Union was a failure, and who opposed every measure to support the national army. Is there not a significance in this? We read also that the late Gen McClellan has been to Washington to promote this bill. This recalls that it took Gen McClellan nearly a month under daily command and entreaty from Washington, to embark the first detachment from his idle army at Harrison's Landing to assist the army covering Washington against the advance of Lee's whole army, and that President Lincoln had to humble himself to write McClellan to ask him to write to Fitz John Porter and ask him to co-operate with Gen Pope. If Gen McClellan had then had his deserts he would not now be intriguing with the party that tried to betray the national armies in behalf of a treacherous officer

An ex parte proceeding, in a manner totally unknown to military or civil law, has contrived to confuse in the public mind the history of Gen Pope's operation and Porter's conduct, but in that work his advocates had to admit that Porter did no desire that Gen. Pope should succeed. Any amount of plausible pretenses that he did all he could to help Gen Pope is valueless against that confession. Not to desire that Gen Pope should succeed was to make the defeat of our army, and all the slaughter of our troops which was inseparable from that, a desirable thing to Porter. For that alone the cashiering was a mild penalty

Peace has no magnanimities to condone military treachery. After a century of peace the name of Benedict Arnold is still detested. There is an element in this Porter movement which is worse than conscienceless magnanimity, worse even than the partisan unpatriotism which desired the establishment of the Confederacy. It is the army caste feeling that it must not be allowed that a West Point regular army officer can ever do wrong or make a mistake, because this will weaken the popular superstitious belief in the infallibility of this military class. But it will be far more dangerous to the perpetuity of this military class to have the impression made on the people that they hold their profession to be above the sentiment of patriotism and the principle of fidelity

An Opinion against the Mound-Builders

The New York Times evidently cares nothing for the patronage of the mound building trade. In a recent issue it said

The mound builders of the west have proved a great disappointment to archaeologists. They built mounds of decided merit, but they did nothing else. They failed to leave an inscription, or a jack knife, or a tooth brush with a carved handle, or anything else, behind them. In consequence no one has been able to form any theory of real interest as to their origin and nature. We simply know that they built mounds, and cared nothing for the archaeological interests of posterity. This may have been thoughtlessness, and it may have been deliberate meanness. In either case it was extremely discreditable

Compliment to the Weather Bureau

(Washington Dispatch to the New York Tribune.)

The German government recently paid the highest compliment to the United States by addressing through the German minister at Washington a letter requesting to be exactly informed as to the process by which the signal service bureau so promptly collects at the war department the meteorological reports from all parts of the United States—an extent of territory greater than Europe—and so rapidly drafts and publishes them upon the printed daily weather map. These maps are issued three hours after the records are read at the distant stations. When it is remembered that the request comes from a government noted for its skilled chartographers and standing first in Europe the value of the compliment will be appreciated. It is understood that the German government proposes an advance in meteorological work. The information sought has been minutely prepared by the chief signal officer Gen. Myer with the approval of the secretary of war

On the Late Dr Garcelon

[From the Vicksburg Herald Dem]

Dr Garcelon it is now [illegible]. The New York Times speaks of him as a fifth rate country doctor. A greater mistake was never made. The man who understands the physic of election returns as he does is something more than a country doctor at fifth rate. Dr Garcelon if located in New York would physic the republican party out of existence and Dr Tilden into the Presidential chair. Tilden should secure him at once as his physician

From the calculations of M Paul Leroy Beaulieu in the *Economiste Francais* it appears that the public debt of France exceeds 26 000 000 000 of francs on which 1 200 000 000 are paid annually as interest. Divided among 37 000 000 of Frenchmen this debt the most colossal in history gives an average of 700 francs as principal for each inhabitant and 34 francs interest per annum

IMPORTANT SWAMP LAND DECISION

In the Supreme Court of the State of Oregon January Term

George Allen app vs Edward Hirsch State Treasurer resp

SYLLABUS

The acts entitled an act to provide for the construction of a road in Grant and Baker counties to be known as the Eastern Oregon and Winnemucca road approved October 19 1872 and an act to provide for the construction of a wagon road up the south bank of the Columbia river from near the mouth of the Sandy in Multnomah county to The Dalles in Wasco county approved Oc[tober] [illegible] 1872 are not in conflict with article 4 sec 23 subdivision 7 of the constitution which declares that the legislative assembly shall not pass special or local laws in any of the following enumerated cases that is to say * * for laying opening and working on highways and for the election or appointment of supervisors

The said acts of the legislative assembly are public laws and not special or local laws within the meaning of that clause of the constitution

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

This is an application to the judge of the circuit court of the state of Oregon for the county of Marion for a peremptory writ of mandamus to compel the respondent as state treasurer to pay three state warrants held by appellant

1 The petition of appellant alleges in substance that the legislative assembly passed an act approved Oct 23 1872 entitled an act to provide for the construction of a wagon road up the south bank of the Columbia river from near the mouth of Sandy in Multnomah county to The Dalles in Wasco county whereby there was appropriated for that purpose the sum of $50 000 out of the funds arising from the five per cent of the net proceeds of the sale of public lands within the state not otherwise appropriated and out of the fund arising from the sales of swamp overflowed tide and other lands belonging to this state not otherwise appropriated. That under and pursuant to said act of the legislative assembly the secretary of state on the 24th day of May 1875 drew the warrant first mentioned in appellant's petition on the state treasurer for $1900 payable to the order of J B Crossen chairman of the board of commissioners created by said act for laying out and constructing said road. That on said 24th day of May 1875 the said J B Crossen presented said warrant to the then treasurer of the State of Oregon who thereupon endorsed thereon not paid for want of funds. That thereafter and before the 27th day of August, 1879 the appellant became the holder and owner of said warrant by indorsement from said J B Crossen chairman as aforesaid, and is yet the owner and holder of the same and that no part thereof has been paid. The petition then alleges as follows

Thereafter and prior to the 27th day of August 1879 there was received into the state treasury of said funds an amount of money sufficient to pay said warrant, and on the said 27th day of August, 1879 the plaintiff (appellant) caused said warrant to be again presented to the treasurer and demanded payment but the treasurer refused to pay the same. That respondent was on the day last aforesaid the treasurer of the State of Oregon

2 The petition further alleges that under and pursuant to the aforesaid act of the legislative assembly the said wagon road had prior to the 21st day of October 1876, been surveyed and established and that on the said 21st day of October, 1876, the legislative assembly passed another act supplemental to the act of 1872, whereby an additional sum of $50,000 was appropriated out of said funds for the purpose of completing said wagon road. That under and pursuant to said supplemental act of the legislative assembly the secretary of state on the 13th day of September 1877 drew the second warrant mentioned in appellant's petition on the state treasurer for $1360 payable out of said funds to the order of A. Gates, chairman of the board of commissioners provided by the aforesaid acts for the construction and completion of said wagon road. That on the 27th day of September 1877 the said warrant was duly presented to the then treasurer of state who thereupon indorsed thereon not paid for want of funds

That thereafter and before the 27th day of August, 1879 the appellant became the owner and holder of said warrant, and is yet the owner and holder of the same. That after the 26th day of September, 1877, there was received by the state treasurer money belonging to said funds sufficient in amount to pay said warrant

That on the 27th day of August, 1879 the appellant caused said warrant to be presented to the respondent, then state treasurer, for payment, but that he refused to pay the same, and that no part of the same has been paid

3 The petition further alleges that the legislative assembly of the state of Oregon, by an act entitled "an act for the construction of a wagon road in Grant and Baker counties, to be known as the Eastern Oregon and Winnemucca road" approved Oct 19 1872 appropriated the sum of $10 000 out of the funds arising out of the sale of swamp and overflowed lands of the state of Oregon for the purpose of constructing a road from a point on the Dalles military road in Grant county known as Crane prairie in a southeasterly direction in Grant and Baker counties to a point in the Silver City road at or near the 42d parallel of north latitude. That by such act it was provided that the location, survey and construction of said road should be by and under the direction of the Eastern Oregon and Winnemucca Road Company a corporation duly incorporated under the laws of Oregon that under and pursuant to said act of the legislative assembly the secretary of state did, on the 15th day of May, 1873, draw his warrant on the state treasurer for the sum of $1696 payable to the order of Samuel C Hillis who was then president of said company, and that on the 15th day of May, 1873, the said warrant was duly presented to L. Fleischner who was then state treasurer, but was not paid for want of funds applicable thereto. That thereafter and prior to the 31st day of October 1879 the said Samuel C Hillis president as aforesaid duly endorsed said warrant and appellant became and ever since has been the legal holder thereof that prior to the 31st day of October, 1879, the respondent became the treasurer of the state of Oregon, and that on the said 31st day of October 1879 the appellant presented to him said warrant and demanded payment thereof, but that respondent refused to pay the same, that on said 31st day of October 1879, there was and still is in said state treasury money arising from the sale of swamp and overflowed lands of the state of Oregon and applicable to the payment of said warrant and sufficient to pay said warrant and the interest accrued thereon. Wherefore the appellant prays for a peremptory writ of mandamus commanding the respondent to pay said warrants, with the interest thereon and for his costs and disbursements.

On filing said petition an alternative writ of mandamus was issued, directed to the respondent demanding him forthwith to pay said warrants out of the appropriate funds in the state treasury or show cause why he had not done so on the 15th day of December 1879

The respondent for a return to said writ filed the following demurrer to the petition of appellant

The defendant for the return to the writ of mandamus herein demurs to the first and second causes of action set up in the petition of plaintiff for the reason that the same do not state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action

To the third cause of action set up in the petition of plaintiff, defendant demurs for the reason the same does not state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of action

The court sustained the demurrer and dismissed the petition of appellant.

OPINION BY KELLY, C. J.

The question here presented for consideration is whether the several acts of the legislative assembly referred to in the appellant's petition authorizing the construction of The Dalles and Sandy road and the Eastern Oregon and Winnemucca wagon road are constitutional?

Article 4 section 23 subdivision 7 of the constitution is as follows

"The legislative assembly shall not pass special or local laws in any of the following enumerated cases that is to say— * * * * *

7 For laying, opening and working on highways and for the election or appointment of supervisors

It is claimed by the counsel for respondent that these acts are *special* and *local* in their character and therefore in conflict with the provision of the constitution just quoted and that the warrants drawn under and in pursuance of them are therefore necessarily void

Blackstone says "Statutes are either *general* or *special public* or *private*. A general or public act is an universal rule that regards the whole community, and of this the courts of law are bound to take notice judicially and ex officio. Special or private acts are rather exceptions than rules being those which only operate upon particular persons and private owners" (1 Blackstone Com 85)

The words *general* and *public* are here used as expressing the same kind of statutes so also special statutes are according to the common law definition, synonymous with private statutes. The early elementary law writers seem to have made no distinction between a private and local statute but defined private acts to be those which related to a particular place or town (Burril Law Dic voce Private Statute Bacon's Ab Statute F 1 Kent Com 459)

In more recent times another distinction has been made by the constitutions of [illegible] states of the union [illegible] that of Oregon which the terms local act [illegible] local law are used in contradistinction to public or private acts or laws. Notably this is so in the constitution of New York and the decisions of the court of appeals have in a measure construed and settled the meaning of the words local bills or local acts in that state

In the case of the People vs Hills (35 New York 449) it was held that an act to amend and consolidate the several acts relating to the city of Rochester was a local act within the meaning of the constitutional provision that no private or local bill which may be passed by the legislature shall embrace more than one subject and that shall be expressed in the title

In the People vs O'Brien (38 New York 193) the question before the court was whether an act of the legislature so far as it related to the term of office and the time for electing councilmen for the city of New York was a general or local law. The court said "It is clear that it relates only to the officers of the municipal corporation of New York and has no force outside of the territory embraced in the corporation nor any possible effect upon the property not within the corporate limits or upon persons not for the time being within such limits. It would seem to follow necessarily that the act in question is local as contradistinguished from general. The former is entirely confined in its operations to the property and persons a specified locality the latter embracing either persons or property of the people of the state generally or of some class of persons or species of property

In the People vs Allen (42 New York 378) the question was whether an appropriation of money to improve the Boquet river was a general or local act. It was a small stream emptying into Lake Champlain and navigable for boats about three miles from its mouth. Of it the court says, Its name is not found upon the general maps of the state. It is not found in any general history of the country and its character is in no way defined in any public statute. And it is not of such notoriety as to be known generally to the people of the state, and hence the courts can take no more notice of its character and existence than of the character, location and usefulness of the ordinary highways of the state. In this respect it is unlike the great rivers and lakes of the state and the mountain ranges which are matters of general history and public notoriety. The court further says This is unlike any of the improvements of the Hudson river. That is a navigable river for about 150 miles, forming a necessary link in the chain of water communication between the ocean and the great lakes. It acts an important part in the commerce of the whole state and the citizens of the state generally are interested in its navigation. An improvement made in its navigation at any point would not be mainly or materially for the benefit of the people living at or near that point, but would be for the benefit of the entire commerce of that great river and of the commerce of the whole state. The statute was held by the court to be a local act because of the insignificant character of Boquet river and because the improvement of it would be mainly or materially for the benefit of the people living in the immediate locality. But the court clearly intimates that an act for the improvement of the Hudson river would not be a local but a general one, because it is the connecting link in the chain of water communication between the ocean and the inland lakes

The court of appeals in the case of the People vs. Supervisors of Chatauqua (43 N Y 10) goes into a somewhat critical examination of the authorities defining what is a local and what a general act, but in its essential features it is substantially like the case last referred to

The foregoing cases have been referred to to show what are to be considered local acts or local laws. In contradistinction then all acts which relate to the location and construction of the public buildings of a state to the establishing of new counties and prescribing their limits are public acts because in their very nature the people of the whole state have an interest in them

In the case of the State ex rel Cathren vs Lean, (9 Wisconsin 279) the supreme court of Wisconsin says in relation to the establishment of the county seat of Iowa county "At the county seat of each county the state, through its proper officers administers justice. All the inhabitants of the state are liable to be sued in any county and to have their rights litigated there, and we think there is much force in the reasoning of the late Chief Justice Stowe in the Washington county seat case where he contends that laws relating to the location of county seats are public acts and this view is sustained by other authorities." The court in that case also says that it is undoubtedly difficult to draw an accurate line between general laws and those not general and to establish a list that will be entirely satisfactory. But it was there held that the character of an act of the legislative assembly whether it be general law or not, is determined by the greater or less extent to which it affects the people rather than by the extent of territory over which it operates, and that a law operating in a single county, but affecting the rights of all the people therein, is a general law.

In the case of New Portland vs. New Vineyard (4 Shep., 69) it was held by the supreme court of Maine that an act annexing one town to another was a public act. The court says "Those are to be regarded as public acts which regulate the general interests of the state or any of its provisions."

In the case of West vs Blake (4 Blackf 235) the supreme court of Indiana says that an act authorizing the agent of the state to lay off and sell lots in a particular town, it being the seat of government, was a public act, and in reasoning upon the question it says "Statutes incorporating counties, fixing their boundaries, establishing court houses, canals, turnpikes, railroads etc. are public acts, all operate upon local subjects. They are not, however for that reason special or private acts."

Other cases might be adduced to mark the distinction between public or special or local laws, but it is quite unnecessary. The general principle to be deduced from all the authorities seems to be this, that wherever an act of the legislature authorizes any public road or other internal improvement to be made, or other act to be done, which in its nature is more beneficial to the community at large than to the inhabitants in the immediate locality of the road or other internal improvement, such act is to be considered a public and not a special or local law

During the ten years of territorial government in Oregon it was the constant practice of the legislative assembly to pass special laws to lay out territorial roads from one point to another, some times in the same county, but more frequently in two or more counties of the territory. Generally they were passed through the influence of interested parties who were often named in the acts as commissioners to locate the roads, and the expenses of location were imposed on the counties in which the roads were established, and then by the act of February 27, 1854, (statutes of Oregon p 491) the expense of opening and working them was imposed on the road districts through which they passed

These burdens imposed on the people of special localities were considered onerous, and the whole system of laying opening and working territorial roads came to be regarded as an exceedingly vicious mode of legislation, which interfered with the regular road system of the territory, and it was to destroy that kind of legislation that the constitutional inhibition was inserted in the constitution.

Referring to the Dalles and Sandy road now partially constructed under these acts of the legislative assembly, it is well known to all that during the winter months it is the only practicable route for a public road through the mountain range which separates eastern from western Oregon, and it was deemed to be of the utmost importance to the people of the state that trade and travel and mail facilities should not be obstructed, that intercourse between these great divisions of the state should not be suspended during that season of the year when navigation on the Columbia is generally closed by ice in the river. It was well known to the legislative assembly that for weeks at a time all communication between the east and the west was suspended, and this interruption came to be regarded as almost a public calamity, and it was to prevent these obstructions that the appropriations of money were made to construct the Dalles and Sandy road. It is in no sense a local road. The advantages to the inhabitants living along the route or line of the road are insignificant when compared with what will be the benefits to the people at large, or at least to those residing in the two great sections before referred to whenever the road shall be completed.

The reasons given to show that the acts making appropriations to aid in the construction of the Dalles and Sandy road are not special or local laws, will equally apply to the act authorizing the construction of the Eastern Oregon and Winnemucca wagon road.

It may be noted here that the moneys appropriated for these acts are not derived from taxes levied on the people of the state. The five per centum of the net proceeds of the sales of the public lands are paid by the United States to this state expressly for the purpose of making public roads and internal improvements and can be applied to no other purpose without a violation of the trust upon which they are received. The swamp and overflowed lands also were granted to the state for the purpose of paying the expenses of reclaiming them and the fund in the treasury arising from the sale of these lands is the excess of the purchase money over and above the expenses of the reclamation, which expenses the purchasers have either paid or are under obligation to pay hereafter

There is another reason why the acts of the legislative assembly referred to in the petition are to be regarded as general laws, and not special or local acts. Article 4, sec. 27 of the constitution declares that "Every statute shall be considered a public law unless otherwise declared by the statute itself." Neither of these acts contain such a declaration.

We hold therefore, that they do not come within the constitutional prohibition contained in sec. 23 of article 4, that the legislative assembly shall not pass special or local laws * * * * for the purpose of laying, opening and working highways.

We think the objection to the sufficiency of the first and second clauses of the petition is well taken by the counsel for respondent. In neither of them is there any allegation that when payment was demanded on the 27th day of August 1879 there was sufficient money in the treasury to pay said warrants and applicable to such payment.

The third clause in the petition is not open to this objection and a peremptory writ of mandamus ought to be allowed commanding the respondent to pay the warrant for $1696 unless he shall ask leave to file an answer and defend upon the merits

It is ordered that the judgment be reversed and this cause remanded for further proceedings. And it is further ordered that the costs of this proceeding be paid by the state.

DISSENTING OPINION BY BOISE J

Boise J dissents from this opinion on the ground that the laws providing for these warrants are special laws within the meaning of section 23 subdivision 7 article 4 of the constitution

Section 7 of said article cannot abridge the force of section 23 for the reason that a special law may also be a public law and the provisions of these different sections are not repugnant to each other

Smith on construction defines a special law as distinguished from a general law. Of the latter he says it is one which provides of all things of a kind or genus. Special law provides for a species of the genus. In this case a general law relating to highways should provide for all the highways of the state a special law to a particular highway as in this case

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W. B. CALDWELL, Agent.
June 8, 1879.

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The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, FEB 19, 1880.

A SPECIMEN CASE.

A confederate brigadier named Shelley sits in the house of representatives for the fourth district of Alabama. He occupies a seat to which he was never elected; but that of course makes no difference to him or to his party. Two dozen of his associates in the house are in the same boat; and as their party have power to sustain the fraud, and as preservation of the ascendency of their party in congress requires them to sustain it, these intruders into seats to which they were never elected know they will not be excluded, and therefore they feel very comfortable. But though they never will be excluded, since they have both the power and effrontery to stay, nevertheless they are occasionaly disturbed by revelation of the methods through which they usurped the seats they occupy. A memorial has been presented to the house concerning Shelley of Alabama and the impudent assurance he exhibits in occupying in that body a seat to which another person was elected by a great majority. This case is one of the most forcible illustrations yet presented of the infamous manner in which republicans have been cheated out of their rights by the solid south. Jere Haralson, a colored member of the forty-fourth congress, and member of the national republican committee, was the republican candidate in the fourth district of Alabama at the last election. His memorial shows that great numbers of votes were thrown out so as to give Shelley a majority. Registration showed 6800 white and 23,000 colored votes in the district, of which Haralson's just majority was not less than 10,000. But the count would indicate that less than half the vote of the district was thrown,—that is, out of 29,800 votes, only 4,067 were returned, and of these Haralson was allowed 6640, Shelley was given 8115, and Berry, a greenback candidate, 314. But the villainy was not confined to destruction and fraudulent counting of votes. After Haralson, indignant at the infamous manner in which he had been treated, filed a notice of contest, no justice of the peace would take the affidavits of his witnesses. When the judge of the first judicial circuit at last consented to act in that capacity, Shelley had thrown Haralson's witnesses into jail, and secured an indictment against Haralson himself upon a trumped-up charge. At last, when the bulldozers found that he was [illegible] [illegible] deprived of all lawful means of establishing his right to his seat, and as the freedmen have been stripped of their civil and political rights, it is impossible for him to get their depositions. There was no recourse left for him except to memorialize congress to order an investigation of all the circumstances of this infamy in order that he might have the opportunity to prove his right to the seat. An effort was made to suppress the memorial, but under the rulings of, and established, the speaker was compelled to let it take the regular course of reference to the committee on elections. There is little reason to expect that it will ever be reported by that committee or recovered from its possession, or that under any proofs whatever a democratic house would compel Shelley to give up his seat to its rightful owner. But it is one more count in the long list of outrages for which a reckoning will come. After the apportionment under the next census, such infamy, though repeated, will not keep the house of representatives in the hands of the party which for five years has owed its control of that body to work of this kind.

GRANT AS A "STRONG MAN."

[illegible] Grant, the third-termers assert, has become a necessity to the country on account of the political tyranny and oppression at the south, which he alone is able to deal with. No [illegible] of opposition party is allowed to exist there, and Grant, it is alleged, is the only man who can arrest this great wrong, bring the bulldozing despots to their senses and [illegible] to an opposition its just political rights. It is unfortunate for this theory that a certain piece of history may be easily recalled. The worst of these outrages were committed while Grant was president. During the presidency of this only [illegible] savior of the republican party, fourteen republican states, with 153 electoral votes, were lost to the party, and so entirely lost that only one out of the entire list (Connecticut) has since been recovered; and this has been [illegible] by discarding the kind of politics which the Grant administration represented. In 1868, Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Indiana, Missouri, North Carolina, Tennessee and West Virginia, were all republican. Soon Virginia, Texas and Mississippi were reconstructed, all being republican. Before 1872, Missouri, Tennessee and Texas became democratic. Though rebels were disfranchised by their constitutions, they quarantined themselves into power, changed the constitutions and carried off their states from under General Grant's guard into the democratic camp. Perhaps he could not prevent it. If so, the New York Tribune is right in the statement that there is no use in re-electing him in order to prevent future raids of this kind. During Grant's second term the other eight states above named, also became democratic. The loss of Connecticut and Indiana was due to disgust with indefensible methods of politics and administration, long carried on under Grant's negligent gaze. Loss of Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas and other southern states, was caused principally by violence and intimidation; and they were lost, too, before 1876, so that the change cannot be attributed to any imaginary unpopularity of President Hayes. If the "strong man" could prevent these results why didn't he prevent them? If he could now enforce equal political rights in the south and secure for all parties a fair show, why couldn't he do it when he was president? Hayes has been denounced for giving up three southern states to the bulldozers, though control of them had already been practically lost under his predecessor. What then, should we say about the "strong man" who gave up so many more, and who [illegible], so weakened the republican [illegible] everywhere that it had to [illegible] for its existence in almost every northern state? Observe that the south was lost under Grant. Observe, too, that the republican majority was reduced at the same time in nearly every northern state;—in Ohio from 35,000 to 7000; in Illinois from 57,000 to 19,000; in Massachusetts from 77,000 to 43,000, and so on. And now the party is urged to take Grant again because he is the "strong man," and the only man who can restore its strength and its fortunes!

Congress is going to discuss Fitz John Porter again. It is somewhat singular and very observable that this individual is getting a much greater reputation as a fighter through the testimony of the confederate brigadiers at Washington than he won for himself in the war.

A SOURCE OF THE COMMUNE.

A writer in the *Standard* imagines he has something to say in reply to THE OREGONIAN'S articles on the public schools. Passing by his introductory remarks which are mere vulgar personalities, and which could never emanate from a person who had had the benefit of ordinary instruction in deportment in a common school, we come to this ebullient passage:

Gentlemen, it is cheaper to support free schools than work houses, high schools than penitentiaries, and you had far better divide an insignificant moiety of your amassed riches with the God fearing, peace preserving corps of our public teachers, than to have your wealth torn from its coffers and scattered by the red hand of a communist among a crowd of desperate *canaille*. Better the lamp of learning than the torch of an ignorant, starving ruffian who fights your costly piles to warm his chilled frame at their fires.

This, it may be supposed, is designed to go as a piece of "fine writing." Doubtless it is intended to be both prophetic and philosophic; and, it may be, prophylactic, too. But a little common observation, guided by common sense, will lead to somewhat more trustworthy results than we shall get from this wordy flatulence. It is not a question whether free schools are cheaper than work houses, and high schools than penitentiaries. Even if it were, the answer is obvious as true that free common schools will not do away with the one nor free high schools with the other. Nor will any school system whatever prevent the growth of the commune or arrest the spread of incendiarism. On the contrary a system of free education, when carried, as the tendency is latterly (especially in our cities) to carry it, to a point which divorces the great body of our youth from labor and disqualifies them for the field and shop, is one of the most powerful promoters of communism that could be devised. Bring up the body of our youth without drill or discipline in work, keep them in school at the public expense till they are grown, and then turn them out to live by their wits, and behold the result. Learning can be in a destitute or starving condition as well as ignorance, and when in such condition it is far more unscrupulous, dangerous and violent. Since communism has been mentioned in connection with public education, it is in place to observe that it is only within the past few years, including the period of the departure of the public schools from their original purpose, that communism has begun to develop so rapidly in our cities. It cannot be doubted that one of the great causes of it lies in the fact that parents, instead of teaching children to work and dividing the time [illegible] the old [illegible] [illegible] when grown [illegible] business and [illegible] or any of [illegible] hardy occupations. One of the gravest objections to the system is that it not only tends to develop communism, but to keep up a steady supply of communists. It is not possible for all people in this world to live by the learned professions. The larger part must work at some trade or some manual occupation. Give all a chance together for a common school education, and depend on native energy and talent to do the rest. This gives all a chance alike. But if we purpose to graduate all our youth from free schools and throw them on the world with an impression on their part that they are to get their living by avoiding hard labor,—which will inevitably be the impression of great numbers of those who are kept in school from infancy to manhood and never taught to work or to help themselves,—we shall have a constantly growing crop of shyster lawyers, quack doctors, razor strop and patent-soap peddlers, book canvassers and barkeepers; and moreover there will be a great residuum which will constantly augment the numbers who flock to the sand lots to utter or listen to incendiary speeches against the present organization of society, falsely alleging that it is "organized against the poor," when in fact every avenue of industry, business and honor is open to persevering worth and enterprising talent. No young man in this country can be kept down who has anything in him; and no free academic education will help drones a single step upward. It will rather do them injury, because it will lead them for a time to look for resources where none are to be found. The common school is what is wanted, simple and thorough instruction in common branches. That discharges the duty of the public. Free education beyond that will be harmful rather than helpful, as a general rule.

We find in a Chicago paper a report of a most eloquent discourse preached recently in the first Baptist church of that city by the famous Dr. Lorimer, and the report says that in conclusion he gave a scathing rebuke to the greed for gain, reciting with strong elocutionary effect some lines on gold and making his audience think, so long at least as they were listening to him, that there was nothing extant quite so much to be abhorred as hard, cold, glittering gold. But doubtless the hum of business on Monday morning, and the human necessity for daily bread, operated to change the views of his hearers. Beecher, in sinking on human nature, struck a broader ledge, when he said that one of the most usual things in the world for men to do is to despise the money they haven't got.

In a case recently tried in New Orleans a verdict of $1000 was returned against the commercial agency of R. G. Dun & Co. for having made an erroneous report as to the condition of a mercantile firm. The agency rated the firm, which was really an irresponsible one, very high, and failed to inform the plaintiffs, who asked for a special report at the time, that their information was from the firm themselves. Relying on the report, the plaintiffs sold the firm a bill of goods on time, and payment failed. Hence the suit. A report of the case says it has attracted very general attention, and it is believed that if the verdict is sustained by the higher courts it will establish a responsibility of mercantile agencies for losses resulting to customers by reason of erroneous reports and failure to use due diligence.

The sultan of Turkey spends fourteen millions dollars annually in keeping up his palace; and it is no wonder that the national exchequer is in an impoverished condition, and likely to remain so until the whole Moslem establishment goes to smash. As an indication of the mode of life pursued by his majesty, it is stated that he has four thousand persons in and about his palace, whose sole business is to minister to his luxurious wants. Ten servants have nothing to do but unfold the carpets for the sultan when he does his perfunctory praying; ten more are needed to take care of his pipes and cigarettes, two to dress his hair, twenty to look after his shirts and so on. Of what use is such a man to the world?

The Geneva award bill is about to be talked of in congress again. Nearly ten million dollars of this money, out of the fifteen million awarded by the Geneva tribunal in settlement of the *Alabama* claims now remains in the United States treasury, all equitable claims having been paid. The insurance companies have long been trying to get hold of this money under the pretense that as they paid the losses incurred, it really belongs to them. But as they charged war risks during the rebellion, the money can hardly be claimed by them with any show of propriety or justice.

Speaking of affairs in Chicago the *Tribune* of that city says, "The woe of the tax-fighter is great." In Portland the same, in San Francisco the same, and several cities yet to hear from.

A usury bill has been introduced in the legislature of California. Like all measures of its kind, it is aimed at the money lender but will hit the borrower.

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED,

A GOOD, STEADY WOMAN TO COOK IN A boarding house having 1[illegible] boarders; good wages; address M. S., this office. f19d3t

COOK WANTED.

A GOOD HOTEL COOK WANTED IMMEDIATELY. Apply at or address Wisconsin House, Seattle, W. T., P. O. B 89. f19d3t

MONEY LOST

AT THE AUCTION SALE, 263 FIFTH STREET, yesterday; a sum of money in gold notes and greenbacks; a liberal reward will be paid the finder on returning the same to the Oregonian office.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

JOHN MAGUIRE .... MANAGER

Grand Success of the Accomplished Actor.

MR. BARTON HILL

Who will, by request, appear

THIS EVENING, THURSDAY, FEB. 19,

In his great impersonation of IAGO, supported by

MR. G. O. CHAPLIN AS OTHELLO

In Shakespeare's Grand Tragedy,

OTHELLO!

The Moor of Venice!

GRAND MATINEE SATURDAY, 2 P. M.

Seats can be secured for any performance in advance at Blumauer's New Drug Store, corner First and Stark streets.

OAPALIN

Will [illegible] the public what he intends to do in a few days.

NEW

J. B. D. PEE HAMS!

(UNCOVERED)

Bright and Attractive, Juicy and Delicious.

Celebrated for their Round, Close Cut and Acknowledged Inequaled.

Being without canvas and waste, they are the MOST ECONOMICAL.

The original and genuine have the name C. B. DUPEE burnt on the skin side. Get one. If you wish something nice. Every Ham guaranteed. For sale to the trade by

WADHAMS & ELLIOT, Portland.

Or BRIGHAM, WHITNEY & CO., 320 Front St., San Francisco. f19d1m

TO CONTRACTORS & BUILDERS.

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ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD,

PIONEER WHITE LEAD,

GENUINE COLORS IN OIL,

BRUSHES OF STANDARD BRAND,

VALENTINE'S VARNISHES,

NOBLE & HOARE'S VARNISHES,

CHEAPER VARNISHES,

And all other articles of PAINT STOCK at prices that cannot be beaten. Having an immense stock, bought in anticipation of the advance, we are prepared to offer superior inducements to prompt customers.

In WINDOW GLASS we have all sizes and qualities, and will fill orders and gives estimates at any time.

No one need go beyond us for anything in the above lines on account of either quality or price.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO. f10dtf ned

ELECTRIC LIGHT COAL OIL!

Guaranteed Superior to Any Other in the Market.

HIGH TEST, PERFECTLY SAFE AND

FULL WEIGHT,

35 lbs to the can.

For sale in lots to suit at less price than any other Oil of equal quality.
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MARSH & CO.,

124 First St., one door above Salmon, PORTLAND, OR.

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From Japan, suitable for table and house decorations. We have the prettiest kind of ornaments, from 10 cents to $50. f19d1m

Last Chance to Purchase at Cost Prices.

From to day to the 24th I offer my stock of

JEWELRY

Consisting of

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

GOLD AND SILVER CHAINS,

And an assortment of

FINE JEWELRY AT COST PRICES.

GENUINE

Centl. Stem-Winding Watches at $8.

Also, a Fine Large Safe, three Show Cases and Fixtures, at less than cost.
All goods are First Class and Warranted.

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Corner Front and Morrison, opposite the St. Charles Hotel. f18w

HOLLY SCROLL SAWS.
Price $5 00.

Send for Illustrated List of Saws, Wood & Patterns

DAYTON & HALL,

DEALERS IN HARDWARE & CUTLERY

Cor. First and Taylor Sts., Portland.

AMUSEMENTS.

GRAND CONCERT

For the Benefit of the

Ladies' Aid Society

OF THE

First Baptist Church,

AT TURN HALLE,

FRIDAY EVENING, FEB. 20, 1880.

Programme:

PART FIRST.

1. Instrumental Music.
2. Duet "Il Pescatori" .... Gabussi
   Messrs. Rees and Bristol.
3. Reading, "Queen Archedania" .... Andu
   Miss Lily Murray.
4. Song, "Bloom is on the Rye" .... Bishop
   J. S. Graham.
5. Waltz Song, "Fior d Maio" .... Torry
   Miss Belle Du Bois.
6. Reading, "The Rescue" .... Milne
   Mrs. C. A. Dolph.
7. Male Quartette, "In Silent Mead" ..L. O. Emerson
   Messrs. Cox, Staples, McClair and Graham.

PART SECOND.

1. Song, "Beware" .... Perrin
   Mrs. Cruzan.
2. Reading, "Which?" .... Anon.
   Miss Murray.
3. Song, selected .... Mrs. Goodsell
4. Duet, "Our Way Across the Sea" .... Clorpicus
   Mrs. Cruzan and Mr. Graham.
5. Song .... Mrs. Dolph
6. Recit. and Aria, "Caro Nome" ..Rigolette... Verdi
   Miss DuBois.
7. Arion Quartette, "March" .... Becker
   Messrs. Rees, Warren, Francis and Brunker.

TICKETS, FIFTY CENTS—To be had at J. K. Gill & Co's. No charge for reserved seats. f18d1d

NEW MARKET THEATER.

(Through kindness of Mr. John Maguire.)

WEDNESDAY EVENING, FEB. 25, 1880,

ESTHER!

A DRAMATIC RECITAL,

IN

FIVE TABLEAUX,

BY

D. SOLIS COHEN,

(Adapted especially for this occasion)

WITH

Choruses from the Cantatas of "Esther" and "Belshazzar,"

Will be presented by the

PUPILS OF THE HEBREW SUNDAY SCHOOL OF PORTLAND.

Choruses under Prof. W. H. Kinross.

ONE PERFORMANCE ONLY. f16

DRY GOODS MILLINERY, ETC.

WOODWARD,

McQUISTON

& BRADSHAW

Have marked their Entire Stock of

DRY GOODS,

FANCY GOODS,

AND

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

DOWN

To such LOW PRICES so as to secure a

SPEEDY CLEARANCE.

Our Spring stock is now en route from New York, and as our store is overcrowded with goods, our only way to make room is by

SWEEPING REDUCTIONS!

This we have done in every line, and we

Won't be Undersold

By any other house.

WOODWARD, McQUISTON & BRADSHAW,

Cor. Second and Morrison Sts.

HOLTON HOUSE

RESTAURANT.

The Only First Class Restaurant in the City.

Meals a la Carte

BREAKFAST BILL OF FARE.

Mackerel, boiled or broiled 10c	Pork chops 15c
Salmon bellies 10c	Veal Cutlets plain or breaded 15c
Codfish stewed 10c	Bacon and Liver 15c
Codfish stewed in cream 15c	Sausage 10c
Codfish balls 10c	Fried or stewed Tripe 10c
Fresh fish in season 10c	Brains fried or stewed 10c
Sirloin steak 15c	Kidneys, broil or stew 10c
Rump 15c	Ham and 2 Eggs 20c
Beefsteak & Onions 15c	2 Eggs boiled or fried 10c
Beefsteak, Spanish sauce 15c	2 Eggs, Shirred 10c
Tenderloin steak 25c	2 Eggs, omelette plain or Spanish 10c
Tenderloin steak with Mushrooms 40c	German Pancake 15c
Porterhouse steak 25c	Oat Meal Mush and Milk 10c
Porterhouse steak with Mushrooms 50c	Buckwheat cakes 10c
Family Porterhouse 50c	Flannel cakes 10c
Mutton chops 15c	Waffles 25c
Lamb 15c	Coffee, Tea or Chocolate, each 10c
Lamp chops, with Mushrooms, Oysters or Green Peas 25c	Oysters in every style 25c
	Eastern oysters 50c

Bread, Butter and Potatoes served with Meats without extra charge.

Dishes served to one person charged as follows

Single 10ct dish	15c
Two 15cts and one 25cts	60c
Three 10ct dishes	25c
One 25ct and two 10c dishes	40c
Two 15ct and one 10ct dish	35c

Table de Hote Dinner, from 4 to 7 P. M. 50c. f17d1m

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DuBOIS & KING,

Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory,

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BUFFALO SCALES AND TRUCKS,

Tucker's Alarm Tills.

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For sale in lots to suit by

EVERDING & FARRELL

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Good News for Housekeepers.

Potrero Compressed Yeast

Fresh by every steamer, at the Liquor and Bottle Beer Depot, corner of A and Fourth streets.
f17d1m JONAS HEIMAN.

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CLOSING SALE!

DRY GOODS and other stock must be closed out by the 23d inst. Don't forget this. M. W. HENDERSON & CO.

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GREAT CLEARANCE SALE

OF

DRY GOODS!

In order to make room for our Spring importations, now en route from New York, we will,

For the Next Two Weeks,

OFFER

Unusual Inducements

TO PURCHASERS OF

DRY GOODS!

BLACK CASHMERES

40c per yard........ reduced from 50c
50c per yard........ reduced from 65c
75c per yard........ reduced from $1 00
$1 00 per yard........ reduced from $1 25

BLACK SILKS

Reduced from 40 to 50 per cent.

Silk-Mixed Striped Armures

At 25c—reduced from 40c.

Double Fold Poplin Lustres

At 25c—reduced from 40c.

Waterproofs at Cost!

60c to $1 per yard.

All Styles of Dress Goods at Reduced Rates.

Scarlet Flannel	25c per yard
Cashmere Flannel	reduced from 40 to 40c
Table Damask, all linen	37½c per yard
Table Damask, all linen, 2 yds wide	$1 per yard
Large Size Bedspreads	75c each
Ladies' Felt Skirts	50c each
Model Shape Corsets	25c each
Thompson's Glove Fitting Corsets	75c
Fine French Corsets	$1—worth $2
2 Button French Kid Gloves	50c—worth $1 00
4-Button French Kid Gloves	75c—worth 1 75
Ladies' Silk Scarfs	25c—worth 75

The Largest stock of HAMBURG EDGING in the city at Half Price.

REMNANTS!

REMNANTS!

REMNANTS!

Remnants of Flannel,
Remnants of Table Linen,
Remnants of Crash,
Remnants of Sheeting,
Remnants of Gingham.
Remnants of Waterproof,
Remnants of Dress Goods,
Remnants of Black Cashmeres,
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Remnants of White Goods,
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Marked Down to Half the Original Prices.

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co.,

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Large and New Stock of

PICTURE FRAMES,

In many entirely new and unique patterns, all sizes, at very lowest prices.

Engravings, Oil Paintings,

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Very Latest Editions from the French and German.

Brackets.
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VELVET FRAMES,

A large line—most attractive Parlor Ornaments.

We invite attention to our stock of

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Guarantee Every Article of my work.

Get your estimates and compare mine with other manufacturers. f12

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Manufactured by BALLARD, ISOM & CO. Albany. WARRANTED to give satisfaction for

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MARK TWAIN'S NEW BOOK.

HIS LATEST AND BEST.

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I WANT WORK!

Cabinet and Joiner Work.

Furniture Repaired. Free Delivery.

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FRENCH BREAKFAST

COFFEE!

Which stand unequaled for Purity, Richness of Flavor and Delicate Aroma.

WE MAKE COFFEES A SPECIALTY, entrust their manipulation only to a master hand, use the most improved machinery, and guarantee our goods.

Our new Hyde Roaster enables us to fill all orders for ROASTED Coffee, and with our No. 20 Enterprise Mill we can grind and pack, on short notice, any quantity desired.

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We roast, grind or pack to order for either Families, Hotels, Restaurants or the trade.

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GROCERY, PROVISION AND FEED STORE,

249 and 251 Front Street, bet. Main and Madison.

J. O'CONNOR,

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Groceries & Produce

SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits.

Has reopened at the old stand,

Corner of Front and Washington streets,

And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally.

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Special attention to all branches of Surgery.
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General Practitioner in Medicine and Surgery,

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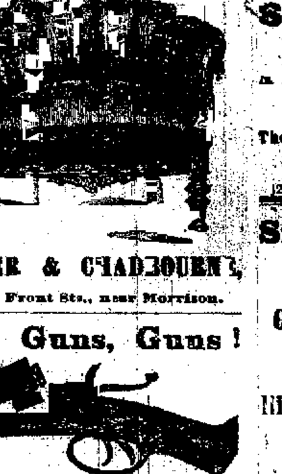
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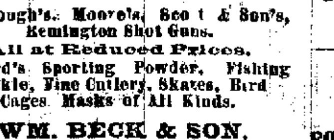
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Remington's Winchester's and Sharp's Sporting Rifles.

Clabrough's, Moore's, Scott & Son's, Remington Shot Guns.

All at Reduced Prices.

Hazard's Sporting Powder, Fishing Tackle, Fine Cutlery, Skates, Bird Cages. Masks of All Kinds.

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WOOL TWINE,

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In quantities to suit.

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Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS, at 10 o'clock A. M.

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ST. CHARLES HOTEL, PORTLAND, Jan. 22.

MESSRS. COMSTOCK & PFLUGER—

Gentlemen: After thoroughly examining your stock, I have decided to offer you fifty cents on the dollar of the wholesale cost for that portion of your stock appertaining to gentlemen's outfitting.
Yours, respectfully, D. WILSON.

REPLY.

PORTLAND, Jan. 23, 1880.

MR. D. WILSON—

Dear Sir: We cannot accept your offer of 50 cts. on the dollar, but will sell all goods appertaining to gents' outfitting, together with what ladies and children's shoes we have on hand, for —— thousand dollars—equal to about 56 cents on the dollar.
Yours, respectfully, COMSTOCK & PFLUGER.

This stock, consisting of nearly $10,000 worth of

MEN'S AND BOYS'

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS,

HATS & CAPS,

Boots & Shoes,

Together with a fair stock of

LADIES & CHILDREN'S

SHOES & RUBBERS

Was purchased at above rates, and is now offered,

FOR CASH ONLY,

FOR

THIRTY DAYS,

At prices ranging from

Wholesale Cost down to 50 per cent of Wholesale Cost.

A Remarkable Opportunity to Secure

BARGAINS,

As everything is exactly as represented.

Don't mistake the Place: The south half of Comstock & Pfluger's store, Centennial Block, Second St., Portland, Oregon. Call early.

Yours, respectfully,

D. WILSON.

MARKETS.

MAY BROS.,

260 First St., bet. Madison and Jefferson,

Keep always on hand the BEST KIND of

Choice Meats & Fresh Sausages

and sell cheapest.

Orders from any part of the city or country will be promptly filled. f12d1m

BOSTON MARKET.

F. R. WILSON TAKES THIS MEANS OF INforming the public that he has just opened a

Fish, Game and Poultry

Market at No. 270 First street, opposite No 4's Engine House. He keeps constantly on hand Fresh Game, Smelt and Poultry. f1dd1m

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

Free delivery to any part of the city.

J. S. KELLER,

Cor. [illegible] and First Streets.

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

EDUCATIONAL.

ST. HELEN'S HALL,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

A Boarding and Day School for Girls.

The Easter Term begins on Wednesday, Jan. 21st.

Address BISHOP MORRIS or MISS RODNEY.
j20d1m

Silver-Plated Ware.

Complete New Stock

AT

GARDINER & DORRANCE'S,

Up Stairs, Holmes' Building.

Nickel Stem-Wind Watches

WITH

Illuminated Dials,

AT

GARDINER & DORRANCE'S,

Up Stairs, Holmes' Building. f9dtf

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION

MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

A large FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE for storage.

Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1873.)

Mark Goods care J. H. K., U.
f7d2p JAMES H. KOONTZ.

WANTED,

BY

RUMMELIN & GUTTMAN,

Manufacturers and Shippers,

82 First St., bet. Stark and Oak, Portland, Oregon

All kinds of

Raw Furs at Highest Market Prices.

feb10d4m2p

MATZOTH! MATZOTH!

The Oregon Bakery

Is ready again to furnish Matzoth for Passover. Orders may be left with our Superintendent, Mr. M. WERTHEIMER. f13dtf LIEBE & HOELBING.

YOUNG MEN

CONTEMPLATING THE STUDY OF MEDICINE, preparatory to entering a medical college should apply at once to L. Brown, M. D., Medical Teacher, who will receive a limited number of pupils. Address L. BROWN, M. D.,
j27dtf Union Building.

AUCTION AND COMM[illegible]

OSCAR KILBOU[illegible]

AUCTIONEER,

83 First St., next cor. Pine, [illegible]
Will Purchase and Sell at Auction [illegible]
Real Estate, Merchandise, Furniture, Horses, Buggies, [illegible]
In the City or Country.

AUCTION AND COMM[illegible]

NATHAN & DW[illegible]
(Successors to Oscar K[illegible])

Auction and Com[illegible] MERCHANTS

Corner First and Pine [illegible]

REGULAR SALE DA[illegible] WEDNESDAYS AND SATU[illegible]

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL [illegible] Merchandise and Furniture, Buggies, Wagons, Harness and [illegible]

MEETING NOTIC[illegible]

Court Mt. Hood, 6460 A. [illegible] day ev'ngs at their hall. Visiting [illegible]

WANTS.

WANTED.

BY A COMPETENT YOUNG WOM[illegible] ation to do family sewing [illegible] housework. The best of city [illegible] Apply at Woman's Home. 105 Colu[illegible]

PARTNER WANTED IN A SA[illegible] good business; present partn[illegible] other business. Inquire at Com[illegible] First street.

WANTED.

MEN AND TEAMS TO WORK [illegible] gon Railway and Navigation [illegible] road lines between Celilo and Wal[illegible] for Good Teams $4; Laborers $1.[illegible] for teams will be furnished on [illegible] price. Board $4 50 per week. Apply [illegible] LETT, Superintendent Constructi[illegible] ters at Miller's, Deschutes Bridge, O[illegible]

WANTED.

8 OR 10, GOOD MEN TO WORK [illegible] mine, drifting and other work [illegible] understand the business need [illegible] particulars apply at my office, No[illegible] bear Oak. J. R. WI[illegible]

SITUATION WA[illegible]

AS CLERK IN A HARDWA[illegible] man who has had experience [illegible] good references. Address O, Ore[illegible]

TO LET.

A GOOD, LARGE ROOM, N[illegible] bath room adjoining. Will [illegible] on account of being some d[illegible] References exchanged. Addre[illegible] f18dtf

TO LET, ON LEASE OF 3 OR [illegible] No. 167 Third street. Rent [illegible] the entire building for $75 per [illegible] ous mercantile business has been [illegible] store by the owner. Inquire at the [illegible] & KING, 147 Third St., at 10 A. M. [illegible] f18dtf

TO RENT.

A LARGE, FURNISHED FRO[illegible] in a private family. Address [illegible] f12

FOR RENT—FURNISH[illegible]

NEWLY FURNISHED ROOMS [illegible] ble for gentleman and wife [illegible] man; with use of bath, cold [illegible] have board if desired; 125 A[illegible]

FRONT RENT STORE

THAT STORE OPPOSITE [illegible] Hotel and the new hotel [illegible] struction, on corner Morrison [illegible] rent. Apply to E. Martin & Co. [illegible]

SAVINGS BANK BU[illegible]

TO RENT, TWO OFFICE[illegible] story, separate rooms, [illegible] month. Apply at the Bank, at [illegible]

TO LET—COMFORTABLY FU[illegible] to let at No. 31 Fourth street [illegible]

TO LET.

A LARGE NEW DWELLING [illegible] st. Inquire of the undersigned [illegible] Olds & King at 9½ A. M., or 1[illegible] E.

FOR SALE.

GOOD INVESTMENT.

ONE HALF INTEREST IN THE BE[illegible] ing Saloon in the City. Address [illegible] this office.

FOR SALE.

A SMALL STATIONARY STEAM [illegible] Boiler, complete. Address [illegible]

FOR SALE.

A GOOD PAYING BUSINESS [illegible] choice city property. For [illegible] quire at No. 40, Washington street [illegible]

FOR SALE.

A HOTEL IN A GOOD LOCA[illegible] good business. Terms very [illegible] address at Oregonian office.

FOR SALE.

EIGHTY FIVE ACRES OF [illegible] land, 1 and 1½ miles [illegible] village. price $30 per acre. [illegible] address D. G. ROGERS, [illegible]

FOR SALE.

2260 ACRES FARMING AND [illegible] for sale; $1 50 per acre [illegible] road; living spring, good [illegible] 400 head of graded sheep and [illegible] ket price; ½ cash, the rest [illegible] Inquire of W. W. PIPER, Post [illegible]

A PIANO FOR $10 MONTHLY [illegible] first class in all details. [illegible] Oak and Pine. f20d1m

FOR SALE.

A RESTAURANT AND 12 [illegible] will be sold cheap; a rare [illegible] business, for further informa[illegible] Esmond House, corner second a[illegible]

BRICK FOR [illegible]

THOSE INTENDING BUIL[illegible] it to their interest to call an[illegible] fore purchasing Brick at any oth[illegible]

SAFE FOR [illegible]

ONE LARGE SAFE AND [illegible] with counter, for sale at [illegible] WM. BESCHEINEN, cor. Front [illegible]

FOR SAL[illegible]

THE MACHINERY LATE [illegible] "McCully." Apply to C[illegible] 122½ Front street.

SPECIAL NO[illegible]

NOTICE.

ALL UNPAID ACCOUNTS [illegible] firm of Dyer & Ross[illegible] tracted prior to Feb. 1st, 1880, [illegible] Thompson, DeHart & Co.
Portland, Feb. 13, 1880. f13d1m

B. F. DOW[illegible]

WILL BE IN WASHINGTON [illegible] from the 1st of April, [illegible] present session of Congress, [illegible] trusted to his care will receive [illegible] j26

$100 REWARD.

FOR THE BODY OF WM. HAR[illegible] known as "Big Bill," who [illegible] 7th of December, 1879, while [illegible] Nickum & Harlow, on the scow [illegible] at the quarries about five miles [illegible] near the White House, by a heav[illegible] feet, striking him in the bre[illegible] overboard and drowning him. [illegible] son was about 6 feet 6½ inches [illegible] fon; moustache and chin whisker[illegible] beard about two weeks growth [illegible] drowned red flannel drawers and [illegible] overalls, dark oilskin coat (short) [illegible] For information apply at this office.

FINANCIAL.

MONEY T[illegible]

SECURED BY

REAL ESTATE [illegible]

Payable Within Th[illegible]

IN

Sums of $500 to $[illegible]

Farm Lands or Portl[illegible] Property,

Apply to

WILLIAM REI[illegible]

48 First street, Portland, [illegible]

REMOVAL.

JOHN TAYLOR & [illegible]

Importers of

Assayers' Materials, Mine and [illegible] plies, Druggists' Glassware and Sundries,

Removed to 118 and 120 Market St. [illegible] 17 California St., San Francisco, on January 1st.

E. DE JONCH,

OCULIST AND OPT[illegible]

153 FIRST ST.,
ROOM 22—over Stone's Jewelry [illegible]

HUNDRED DIFFERENT [illegible] Blanks, for Legal, Comm[illegible] Estate and Matrimonial [illegible] kept in stock by Himes [illegible] 5 Washington St., Portland [illegible] Estate Blanks will convey [illegible] bottom of the earth [illegible] skies. His matrimonial [illegible] tie a couple so fast that nothing short [illegible] divorce lawyer can separate 'em. And [illegible] come down to Justices, Circuit and Co[illegible] his blanks can't be beat. All of [illegible] thoroughly and scientifically constructed [illegible] of Portland's most brilliant lawyers, and [illegible] hopes to merit a respectable share of [illegible] ronage on account thereof. Meanwhile [illegible] attention will be given to all orders [illegible] and bookbinding.

The Daily O[illegible]

THURSDAY MORNIN[illegible]

THE OREGONIAN office is [illegible] both telephone systems. W[illegible] ver if persons in possession [illegible] communicate them. The o[illegible] until 1:30 A. M.

CITY

Additional local news

"ESTHER."—The play [illegible] the pupils of the Hebrew [illegible] be the most novel ente[illegible] been produced in Portla[illegible] hundred and twenty ch[illegible] ages from three to six ye[illegible] the choruses which have [illegible] the direction of Prof. Ki[illegible] characters will also be su[illegible] the school who exhibit ra[illegible] The dancers in the banqu[illegible] trained by Prof. Gardine[illegible] been spared by the mana[illegible] most complete realization [illegible] of which the play treats [illegible] Haman are among the d[illegible] appear in two very amusi[illegible] tumes have been made ex[illegible] sion, and furniture and a[illegible] entirely new and of el[illegible] The play has been adapte[illegible] D. Solis Cohen, to the cas[illegible] tickets are $1 each to all [illegible] and New Market Theater [illegible] utmost capacity beyond d[illegible]

ANONYMOUS CONTRIBUT[illegible] NIAN received last night [illegible] one from The Dalles, and [illegible] dale, both without signat[illegible] led, on two occasions, in[illegible] announcements of death[illegible] made a rule not to prin[illegible] notices unless accompani[illegible] name, just as anonymou[illegible] are rejected. This will b[illegible] nation for the notices re[illegible] ing in our columns. Ob[illegible] cents will be charged for [illegible]

SERIOUSLY INJURED.—[illegible] Wm. Smith, of [illegible] serious mishap. While [illegible] wagon he was thro[illegible] head. He was picked [illegible] condition and carried t[illegible] medical aid was at once [illegible] that time he has been [illegible] vomiting blood occasion[illegible] internal injury. The phy[illegible] cannot recover.

THE COMING BALL.—Th[illegible] to be given under the aus[illegible] respectable organization—[illegible] nian Society—promises t[illegible] successful social events [illegible] committee of arrangeme[illegible] Thomas Kearney is chair[illegible] tensive preparations. N[illegible] spared to make the affair [illegible] of the society and of the [illegible]

LIVELY ROW.—About [illegible] last night the ladies and [illegible] tand soiree at Nancy Bo[illegible] street between Second an[illegible] of humor over some slig[illegible] gan to smash each other [illegible] bottles, chairs, beer mugs [illegible] man happened to drop in [illegible] the gentlemen, Alex. Ki[illegible] to the city jail.

FIRE AT AINSWORTH.—[illegible] worth says that that [illegible] hamlet came near burnin[illegible] ago. Fire caught in [illegible] and the entire population [illegible] extinguish it, which was [illegible] out a good deal of exertio[illegible]

RAFFLE.—An elegant [illegible] at $150 was raffled last [illegible] sixty chances were taken [illegible] chain was won by [illegible] threw 44. S. L. Morse [illegible] each threw 41. The chai[illegible] worth the above valuation [illegible]

COMMUTATION.—Gov. [illegible] commuted the sentence o[illegible] Newcomb, sentenced [illegible] from Multnomah and Lin[illegible] uniform good conduct [illegible] in extinguishing the [illegible]

SECURED NEW M[illegible] mittee of arrangements [illegible] St. Patrick's day have [illegible] Theater for the literary [illegible] which will take place [illegible]

RELIGIOUS SERVICE.—[illegible] Unitarian chapel this [illegible] will be "Why we [illegible] ter." Social singing befo[illegible] ture.

MUCH NEEDED.—The [illegible] built substantial steps [illegible] to the landing place of [illegible] thus ridded passengers of [illegible]

AMUSEMENTS

ROSEDALE.—A large au[illegible] Hill and the splendid co[illegible] ket last night. Rosedal[illegible] with the amusement lov[illegible] land, and it never had a [illegible] han on this occasion. [illegible] inspiration given by an ap[illegible] and it may have been bec[illegible] comfortably warm, but [illegible] it seemed that every one [illegible] Mr. Hill down, filled the [illegible] cally as to disarm adv[illegible] name all who deserve [illegible] would be to praise the en[illegible] To night, at the request [illegible] Shakspearean plays, "O[illegible] peated, with the same ex[illegible] day evening.

CRIMINAL COUR[illegible]

State of Oregon vs. Li[illegible] guilty of larceny only; [illegible] State of Oregon vs. W[illegible] not guilty withdrawn an[illegible] tered; sentenced to the p[illegible] year.

State of Oregon vs. Hal[illegible] Hallerton enters plea of [illegible] until to-morrow for sente[illegible] plea of not guilty.

HOTEL ARR[illegible]

ST. CHARL[illegible]

Hon N H Bloomfield, J A[illegible] Vancouver
J B Union, Van's Land'g L[illegible]
S Burns, S F
Mrs Payton, Salem
Prof L J Powell, Albany
John Stewart, Corvallis
J W Stewart, Grant co
J R Payton, Salem
J R Sears, Lincoln
H K Kelley, Jacksonville

REAL ESTATE TR[illegible]

DEEDS.

William G. Wilks and wife [illegible] bury, Feb. 18, 1880, 100 acres [illegible] N, R 2 E—$500.

R. B. Wilson and wife to J[illegible] 1879, lot 17, blk 227, Couch's a[illegible]

Edward Long and wife to [illegible] 1880, 35½ acres in E. Long D[illegible] 1 E, and 10½ acres in secs. 12 [illegible] $1, love, etc.

H. W. Monnastes and wife [illegible] 17, 1880, lot 5, blk 29, city—$[illegible]

M. E. and D. W. Ellis to W[illegible] 18, 1880, lot 2, blk 123, East P[illegible]

BUSINESS NO[illegible]

Wadhams & Elliott adv[illegible] to the trade only, a lot of [illegible] brated hams. They are [illegible] bright and attractive, juic[illegible] especially desirable for the [illegible]

AN APPROPRIATE SIGN [illegible] er, has just placed in p[illegible] sign styled "Ackerman's [illegible] lettering is executed in [illegible] art, while the *fac simile* [illegible] Dollar" is a pretty close [illegible] coin. The design is an [illegible] calculated to attract atten[illegible]

REMEM[illegible]

That there is no piano [illegible] patent improvements fo[illegible] perfection in action for pi[illegible] way. The truth of which [illegible] to substantiate. Albert Ba[illegible] Oregon, 143 First street.

The "Humorist" (that [illegible] desk" again, Fourth and [illegible]

C. B. Dupee Hams are [illegible]

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING FEB [illegible]

THE OREGONIAN [illegible] both telephone [illegible] or if persons in possession [illegible] communicate them [illegible] until 1:30 A M

CITY

Additional local news on Fourth page.

"ESTHER."—The [illegible] the pupils of the Hebrew [illegible] be the most novel [illegible] been produced in Portland [illegible] hundred and twenty children [illegible] ages from three to six years [illegible] the choruses which have been prepared [illegible] the direction of Prof Kinross [illegible] characters will also be sustained [illegible] the school who exhibit rare dramatic ability. The dancers in the banquet scene have been trained by Prof Cardinell and no efforts have been spared by the managers [illegible] most complete realization of the [illegible] of which the play treats [illegible] Haman are among the dramatis personae and appear in two very amusing scenes [illegible] tumes have been made expressly for the occasion, and furniture and appointments will be entirely new and of elegant manufacture. The play has been adapted by the author, Mr D Solis Cohen, to the cast presenting it. The tickets are $1 each to all parts of the house and New Market Theater will be packed to its utmost capacity beyond doubt.

ANONYMOUS CONTRIBUTIONS.—THE OREGONIAN received last night two death notices, one from The Dalles and one from Goldendale, both without signatures. We have been led, on two occasions into publishing false announcements of deaths and have since made a rule not to print death or marriage notices unless accompanied by a responsible name, just as anonymous communications are rejected. This will be a sufficient explanation for the notices referred to not appearing [illegible]. Observe also that [illegible] will be charged for marriage notices.

[illegible] INJURED.—Tuesday afternoon [illegible] of East Portland, met with a [illegible] While driving a delivery [illegible] was thrown out upon his [illegible] was picked up in [illegible] and carried to his home where medical aid was at once summoned. Since that time he has been but semi-conscious, vomiting blood occasionally and indicating internal injury. The physicians fear that he will not recover.

THE COMING BALL.—The forthcoming ball to be given under the auspices of that old and charitable organization—the Portland Hibernian Society—promises to be one of the most successful social events of the season. The committee of arrangements of which Mr [illegible] Kearney is chairman, is making extensive preparations. No pains will be spared to make the affair in every way worthy of the society and of the occasion.

[illegible] ROW.—About half past nine o'clock [illegible] the ladies and gentlemen who attended [illegible] at Fancy Boggs' palace on [illegible] between Second and Third, became out [illegible] over some slight incident and began [illegible] each other over the head with [illegible] beer mugs, etc. Officer Branner [illegible] in and escorted two of [illegible] Alex Kidd and John Fagan [illegible] jail.

[illegible] AINSWORTH.—A letter from Ainsworth [illegible] that that youthful but ambitious [illegible] came near burning down a few days [illegible] caught in Brackins' mess house, [illegible] entire population was called out to [illegible] which was done but not with [illegible] deal of exertion.

[illegible]—An elegant watch chain valued [illegible] last evening in this city [illegible] were taken at $2 50 each. The [illegible] won by Arthur Odeneal, who [illegible] S L Morse and one other person [illegible] The chain is said to be richly [illegible] the above valuation.

[illegible]—Gov. Thayer yesterday [illegible] the sentences of Ah Poye and Joe [illegible] sentenced respectively for larceny [illegible] Multnomah and Linn counties. Cause [illegible] good conduct and valuable services [illegible] fire.

NEW MARKET THEATER.—The committee [illegible] arrangements for the celebration of St Patrick's day have secured New Market [illegible] for the literary and musical exercises [illegible] will take place during the afternoon.

[illegible] SERVICE.—The theme at the [illegible] chapel this evening (Thursday) [illegible] Why we fail to reach ideals of character [illegible] social singing before and after the exercises.

[illegible] NEEDED.—The O & C R R Co. has [illegible] substantial steps at the ferry slip leading [illegible] landing place of the small boat and [illegible] passengers of the tar nuisance.

AMUSEMENTS.

[illegible]—A large audience greeted Mr [illegible] and the splendid company at New Market [illegible] night. Rosedale is a popular play [illegible] amusement loving people of Portland [illegible] never had a finer rendition here [illegible] this occasion. Possibly it was the [illegible] given by an appreciative audience [illegible] have been because the house was [illegible] warm, but whatever the cause [illegible] that every one on the stage, from [illegible] down, filled their parts so very artistically [illegible] as to disarm adverse criticism. To [illegible] all who deserve favorable mention [illegible] be to praise the entire cast.

[illegible] night, at the request of many lovers of [illegible] plays "Othello" will be re[illegible] with the same excellent cast of Tues[illegible] evening.

CRIMINAL COURT NOTES.

[illegible] of Oregon vs Lizzie Smith, plea of [illegible] larceny only, fined $25 and costs.

[illegible] of Oregon vs. Wm A. Hines, plea of guilty withdrawn and plea of guilty entered [illegible] sentenced to the penitentiary for one [illegible].

[illegible] of Oregon vs. Hallerton and Colton [illegible] enters plea of guilty and allowed [illegible] to-morrow for sentence. Colton entered [illegible] of not guilty.

HOTEL ARRIVALS

ST. CHARLES

[illegible] Bloomfield	J A Millard Vancouver
[illegible]	J W Moore Eugene
[illegible] Van's Land g	L Barnder S F
[illegible]	S Osborn Ogn City
[illegible] Salem	A G White do
[illegible] Powell, Albany	T M Hamilton Shedds
[illegible] Corvallis	M C Hamilton do
[illegible] Grant co	T B Jewett Sauvies Isld
[illegible] Salem	J W Weber Myrtle Creek
[illegible] Lincoln	Geo Bowadalle S F
[illegible] Kelley, Jacksonville	

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

DEEDS

William G. Wilks and wife to Allen W Stans [illegible] Feb 18, 1880, 100 acres in secs. 30 and 31 T 1 [illegible]—$800.

[illegible] and wife to John Storan Aug 11 [illegible] 1877, Couch's add—$450.

[illegible] Long and wife to E R. Long [illegible] acres in E. Long D L C in sec [illegible] [illegible] acres in secs. 13 and 14 same claim.

[illegible] Hannesten and wife to C A Malarky Feb [illegible] lot 5, blk 29, city—$12 000.

[illegible] E. and D. W. Ellis to William Underhill Feb [illegible] lot 2, blk 123, East Portland—$1 [illegible]

BUSINESS NOTICES

Wadhams & Elliott advertise this morning to the trade only, a lot of C B Dupee's celebrated hams. They are not covered are [illegible] and attractive juicy and delicious and especially desirable for their round close cut.

AN APPROPRIATE SIGN.—Berger the painter [illegible] just placed in position a handsome [illegible] styled "Ackerman's Dollar Store." The lettering is executed in the highest style of art, while the fac simile of the [illegible] "Dollar" is a pretty close imitation of the coin. The design is an excellent one and is calculated to attract attention.

REMEMBER

That there is no piano made which has the recent improvements for perfect tone and perfection in action for pianists as the Steinway. The truth of which I am always ready to substantiate. Albert Bartsch sole agent for Oregon, 143 First street.

The "Humorist" (that is Gus Miller on desk" again, Fourth and Washington sts.

C. B. Dupee Hams are the finest

BRIEF NOTES.

[illegible]

The theatre [illegible] that there is no excuse to stay away.

February although it is an old month is [illegible] best [illegible] on the weather.

Everybody must agree that this season has been a prosperous one for the sister city.

The case of the deserting sailors was on trial in the United States court yesterday.

No lover of Shakespeare should fail to attend the theater tonight to witness Othello.

The discussion concerning the maintenance of the public schools of the city is attracting much attention.

The contract for grading and otherwise improving North Nineteenth street was let yesterday to J Tierney.

Read ordinance [illegible] published in another column relating to [illegible] from diphtheria and other dangerous diseases.

J D Enwright whose name recently appeared in the police court record is not the person of that name who is in the service of the telephone company.

Never in the history of this northwest coast have railroad prospects been so bright. What wonderful strides in material prosperity [illegible] the next ten years!

J. C. Dickey, sheriff of Linn county arrested at the Occidental H[illegible] last night by Chief [illegible] with adultery with Mrs M J Goforth. The warrant was issued upon the evidence of Mrs Goforth's husband.

ORDINANCE 2121

To Protect the Public from Contagious or Dangerous Diseases

In view of the danger of diphtheria at this season and the few cases reported during this month it may be well enough for physicians and parents to read ordinance No 2121 approved January 17 1878. Section one of the ordinance reads as follows:

It shall be the duty of every practicing physician in the city to notify the mayor or some member of the committee on health and police or the common council of said city in writing of every case of contagious or infectious diseases in the city within twelve hours after the existence of such disease shall come to his knowledge and should any such physician refuse or neglect to comply with the requirements of this section he shall for every such offense be fined by the police judge of said city in any sum not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars.

Sec 2 It shall be and is hereby made the duty of the owner or occupant of every house store building or tenement in said city where in any person may have the diphtheria small pox or other dangerous or contagious diseases to give notice, in writing, to the mayor of said city, of the same, within twelve hours after the existence of such disease shall come to his knowledge and should any person fail or refuse to comply with the requirements of this section, he or she shall for every such offense be fined by the police judge of said city in any sum not less than twenty nor more than one hundred dollars.

Sec 3 makes it the duty of the owner or occupant of any house containing a person having any dangerous or contagious disease to put in a conspicuous place, where it can be seen by passers by, a green flag in the case of diphtheria, and a yellow flag in all other cases, and prescribes a penalty of not less than fifty nor more than one hundred dollars for failure to comply with this section.

In the cases of diphtheria—some of them fatal—which have existed within the past month, the law was not observed either by physicians or parents probably through ignorance of the ordinance published above.

Mayor Thompson has instructed Chief of Police Lappeus to enforce a strict compliance with the provisions of the ordinance and the latter intends to enforce it in the future.

TO-MORROW NIGHT'S CONCERT

The programme for the concert for the benefit of the ladies aid society of the First Baptist church to take place to-morrow night at Turn Halle, is an excellent one. Among the soloists are Miss Dubois whose magnificent singing at her own and at the Mason concerts is vividly remembered. Mrs Cruzan whose clear sympathetic voice have so often been welcomed and enjoyed and Mrs Goodsell the sweet contralto. Messrs Rees, Bristol Graham, Warren Francis Brunker, Staples M Clair and Cox, all well known vocalists will assist at the entertainment. Readings by Mrs C A. Dolph and Miss Lily Murray promise to be not the least interesting numbers on the programme. The price of admission has been fixed at 50 cents with no extra charge for reserved seats. Tickets can be had at J K Gill & Co's.

THE COURTS

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—BELLINGER J.

Baxter vs Burnett. Judgment in lower court set aside.

Holladay vs Fole motion to make answer more definite and certain allowed in part allowed 20 days in which to amend answer.

Edwards vs Leathers et al motion for judgment on the pleadings on the part of defendant H. S Oatman.

Gladding vs Caywood allowed until next Monday in which to answer.

Turner vs H W Corbett case tried and submitted.

U S DISTRICT COURT—DEADY J.

WEDNESDAY Feb 18 1880

United States vs Tutberry cause tried by the court without a jury defendant found guilty and sentenced by the court to six weeks in the county jail.

U S vs David Moran same proceedings
U S vs Jas Butler same proceedings
U S vs Nicholas Forke same proceedings
U S vs John Wo[illegible] same proceedings
U S vs Edward Isley same proceedings
Court adjourned until 10 A M to morrow

POLICE COURT—STEARNS J

Larceny of clock—George S Day $40.
Assault and battery—John Driscoll $10
Disorderly conduct—Alex Newman $10
Drunk and disorderly—John Gaffney $5 Dora Thompson, $10 John E. Steinberger discharged.
Violating swill ordinance—Wm Cramer $5

C B Dupee Hams have least waste.

Splendid Logging Team for sale extra at the J B Knapp 249 First street.

Money found and morals saved by buying the New Domestic Machine 49 Salmon st.

Just Lovely —is the way the girls speak of the leap year Caramels at S [illegible] done's.

All kinds sewing machine needles to arrive at Barbey's 32 Yamhill street.

OYSTERS —Eastern oysters by every steamer at Keith's corner First and Oak streets.

THE WHITE takes premiums over all others. Only $35. Agency [illegible] First street.

The leading music house north of San Francisco—D W Prentice & Co Portland.

Peter Wilhelm reigns supreme at the Gem [illegible]

[illegible] lines just received at Coburn's [illegible] First street.

For Fine Cigars Tobacco Notions [illegible] go to A J Chenery [illegible] Front street under National Hotel.

[illegible]

[illegible] Cocoanut [illegible] Ladies at Postoffice Store.

Ready Made Wrappers $1 [illegible] and stylish dresses at reasonable prices at the European Dress Making establishment [illegible] Third St.

Young man now that you have taken unto yourself a wife don't forget that you need furniture and that is the article Edwards & Bringham pride themselves upon selling at the most reasonable figure.

COMMON COUNCIL LAST NIGHT

The Reform Ordinances Considered

That for the Suppression of Prostitution Indefinitely Postponed

Record of the Votes. Transaction of Usual Routine Business

[illegible]

The following members were present: [illegible] Keller Nicklin [illegible] Stolte [illegible] Watson and Weber.

[illegible] the last meeting read and [illegible]

MAYOR'S [illegible]

[illegible] J [illegible] THOMPSON Mayor

PETITIONS

From W F Gallagher and others petitioning for the erection of a street lamp at the northwest corner of North Six and [illegible] street referred to the committee on streets.

From S Her[illegible] and others asking to have the sewer in Alder street extended from Fifth street [illegible] referred to the committee on [illegible].

From the same party asking to have Eighth street improved [illegible] macadamized from Stark to Morrison referred to the committee on streets.

From John Hart and others asking that the portion [illegible] be extended to the city [illegible] as far as the [illegible] be all well [illegible] within the city limits referred to the committee on streets.

Councilman Watson and Weber appeared and took their seats.

From Gus Miller asking to be allowed to use the [illegible] for which he had paid. Petitioner stated that his saloon was destroyed by fire on the 14th of November and his license [illegible] March [illegible] and commenced business again and asked to be permitted to use his license until that has expired.

[illegible] Madison [illegible] others [illegible] referred to [illegible] on streets.

From Thomas Huntington and others asking for the improvement of North Fifteenth street from A to B referred to the committee on streets.

From John Dudley and others asking to have a fire cistern constructed at the intersection of South First and Meade referred to the committee on fire and water.

From James B nnett and others asking that the sewer on Morrison street be extended as far as West Park street referred to the committee on streets.

From Wm Sweeny and others petitioning for the improvement of M street from North Thirteenth to North Fifteenth referred to the committee on streets.

From J C Ainsworth and others, petitioning for the improvement of North Third street from A to North Front referred to the committee on streets.

From B Labbe and others asking for the erection of a street lamp at the corner of D and North Ninth streets referred to the committee on streets.

REMONSTRANCES

From Mrs A C R Shaw and others remonstrating against the proposed improvement of Third and South Third streets referred to the committee on streets.

From J P Walker and others, remonstrating against the proposed construction of a sewer on Montgomery street referred to the committee on streets.

From J K Witherell and others against the proposed construction of a sewer on Morrison street referred to the committee on streets.

From M [illegible] Mulkey and others against the proposed improvement of Morrison street by constructing a sewer beyond Fifth street referred to the committee on streets.

REPORTS

The following report was received from the committee on ways and means and adopted:

To the Honorable the Common Council of the City of Portland GENTLEMEN—Your committee on ways and means to whom was referred the claim of J Kelly for services as city assessor during 1879 80, would beg leave to report that we have examined the matter and find that during a portion of the time while making the city assessment he had employed an assistant also that during a great portion of the time he worked over hours for which he is in our judgment entitled to pay. We would therefore recommend the payment of the claim.

J S KELLER,
E J JEFFERY
Committee

The following report from the committee on streets was read and adopted:

To the Common Council of the City of Portland GENTLEMEN—Your committee on streets and public property to whom was referred the petition of Joe Knott for a reassessment of the cost of constructing the wooden sewer on Jefferson street, would beg leave to report that we have considered the matter and have consulted the city attorney who advises us that the assessment is correctly made and that your committee is powerless in the matter.

F OPITZ
HENRY WEBER
Com on Streets and Public Property

A report was read from the same recommending the passage of the ordinance which provides for the improvement of Front street from Ash to Madison street. Report adopted.

ORDINANCE FOR THE SUPPRESSION OF PROSTITUTION—MAJORITY AND MINORITY REPORT—ADOPTION OF THE LATTER REPORT

The committee on health and police to whom had been referred the new and much talked of ordinance relating to the suppression of prostitution, submitted two reports—a majority and a minority report.

The following is the majority report:

To the Honorable the Common Council GENTLEMEN—Your committee on health and police to whom was referred an ordinance entitled An ordinance to suppress bawdy houses would beg leave to report the same back and recommend its passage as amended.

T L NICKLIN
J F WATSON
Committee on Health and Police

The following is the minority report:

To the Honorable the Common Council GENTLEMEN—The undersigned a minority of your committee on health and police would beg leave to dissent from the views expressed by a majority of such committee in their report recommending the passage of an ordinance entitled An ordinance to suppress bawdy houses for the reasons hereinafter stated:

1st That the ordinance now in operation to wit Ordinance No 359 entitled An ordinance to suppress bawdy houses is sufficiently stringent (if rigidly enforced) to suppress this much complained of evil or at least so far as the same can be done.

2. That convictions are more easily had under the present ordinance than under the new one pending. In support of which statement I would respectfully refer to the opinion of the city attorney as very clearly expressed to me and to the further fact that ordinance 359 provides that any person found residing in any bawdy house with a knowledge of its character shall be conclusively presumed to be the keeper, which provision is not contained in the ordinance now pending. I am informed that this provision makes a conviction much more certain especially in the case of Chinese prostitutes, where it would be and is almost an impossibility to ascertain the real keepers of the house.

In view of the above facts and the further fact that unnecessary and useless legislation ought not to be encouraged by this council I would recommend the indefinite postponement of the further consideration of the ordinance.

EL HARD GERDES

Councilman Jeffery moved that the minority report be adopted.

Councilman Nicklin moved to amend by inserting the majority report.

Councilman Stolte moved to amend by laying the whole matter on the table until the next meeting [illegible] a full board would be present. Stolte's amendment was [illegible]

Councilman Nicklin moved that the majority report be adopted the motion was lost by the following vote: Yeas—Nicklin and Watson. Nays—Gerdes Jeffery Keller Opitz Stolte and Weber.

Councilman Gerdes moved that the minority report be adopted [illegible] vote lost.

Yeas—Gerdes Jeffery Keller Opitz Stolte Watson and Weber.

Nays—Nicklin.

MORE [illegible]

The committee on health and police to whom had been referred the ordinance relating to offenses [illegible] disorderly conduct [illegible] two reports—a majority and minority report [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] to [illegible] houses [illegible] prefer [illegible] leave to report the same back [illegible] recommend its passage as amended.

T L NICKLIN
J F WATSON
Committee

To the Hon [illegible] GENTLEMEN—The undersigned minority of your committee on health and police would respectfully submit a minority report recommending the indefinite postponement of an ordinance entitled An [illegible] bawdy houses and disorderly conduct for the following reasons.

[illegible]

The [illegible] Mayor [illegible] the [illegible] of councilman [illegible]

ORDINANCES [illegible]

[illegible] a majority [illegible] providing for the [illegible]

[illegible]

J HARD GERDES

On [illegible] the [illegible] was [illegible]

The [illegible] was against the [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
J H Bi[illegible]	Hinds & Co, lettersol 3
Js [illegible]	[illegible]
C A La [illegible] 7	Jas O'Hanan [illegible]
W Sweeny 11	I M Imp[illegible]
John Phelan 3	[illegible] Huld[illegible] 60
Burton H [illegible]	B [illegible] & Co
A [illegible]	[illegible] 4 2
E Jo[illegible]	E F Herler [illegible]
F Honey[illegible]	Je[illegible] Strauss 10
[illegible]	[illegible] Berger 5 0
Wm T[illegible]	W J Kelly city ax
[illegible]	[illegible]
Wm Healy	[illegible] Furniture Co 1 0
	[illegible] Stephens 16 50

The report of the city surveyor in relation to the North Central sewer was read and placed on file.

ORDINANCES CONSIDERED

From the committee on fire and water providing for quarterly allowances for each of the several fire companies of the fire department [illegible] passed.

From the committee on streets amending the ordinance regulating street contracts, passed.

From the committee on ways and means, transferring taxes levied to appropriate funds passed.

MORAL REFORM ORDINANCES AGAIN

The ordinance defining vagrancy and providing for its punishment came up on its second reading.

Councilman Gerdes moved that the minority report (published above) be adopted.

Councilman Nicklin called for the yeas and nays.

A vote was taken with the following result: Yeas—Gerdes Jeffery Keller Stolte and Weber. Nays—Nicklin Opitz and Watson. So the minority report was adopted and the further consideration of the ordinance indefinitely postponed.

The ordinance concerning offenses and disorderly conduct came up next on its second reading.

Councilman Gerdes moved that the minority report be adopted. The yeas and nays were called for and the vote resulted as follows: Yeas—Gerdes Jeffery Keller and Weber. Nays—Nicklin Opitz Stolte and Watson.

The motion was declared lost by the chair.

Councilman Opitz moved that the majority and minority reports be placed on file and the ordinance to which they referred be placed on its second reading.

Councilman Gerdes moved that the ordinance be indefinitely postponed.

The motion was lost by the following vote: Yeas—Gerdes Jeffery [illegible] and Weber. Nays—Keller Nicklin Stolte and Watson.

Councilman Stolte moved the ordinance be laid on the table until the next meeting. Lost.

Councilman Gerdes renewed his motion to indefinitely postpone the ordinance which was carried.

ENGROSSED ORDINANCES

Providing for the time and manner of improving Front street from Ash to Madison passed.

Regulating and licensing pawnbroker shops junk shops and second hand stores passed.

Authorizing the payment of the claim of the Willamette Iron Works for the sum of $764 41 for repairs to Protection Engine Co No 4 passed.

Making a transfer of money from the general to the Pine street sewer fund passed.

Authorizing appropriation from the general fund to supply deficiencies in the street improvement fund passed.

Adopting the report of the viewers in the matter of the extension of Madison street passed.

RESOLUTION

The following preamble and resolution was presented by Councilman Jeffery read and adopted:

WHEREAS, Complaint has been made by the chief of police that the existing ordinances relating to the suppression of bawdy houses providing for the punishment of vagrants and for the suppression of crime in general are insufficient and defective and

WHEREAS In the opinion of this council there is now sufficient authority conferred by the existing ordinances if properly exercised.

Resolved That the attention of the chief of police be called to the provisions of ordinances Nos 359 907 and 356 respectively and that he be requested to enforce the provisions of said ordinances.

On motion council adjourned.

$35—The White Sewing Machine—best in the world. S M Barr 171 First street.

Happy woman is she who has taken her sewing machine to Barbey for repairs.

DR SAYLOR removed to rooms [illegible] Union block over Gill's book store.

Those who are buying goods are requested to notice the new [illegible] Comstock & Pfluger's.

Pure Milk and Sweet Cream at R L Milk Depot [illegible] First street.

Fancy mixed 40 cents [illegible] candy [illegible] cents per pound at the [illegible] Store.

WANTED —500 fat men to buy outfits at the closing out sale Centennial block Second street. A lot of extra sizes cheap.

REMOVED —Dr A [illegible] removed [illegible] 22 [illegible] block First street between Stark and Oak Portland Oregon.

If you want a hack carriage or horse just telephone Corbett's stable corner of Second and Taylor streets and your order will be promptly filled.

J VAN BEURDEN,

Dealer in solid silver and plated ware. Direct importation of diamonds. 101 First street. Formerly Gill's book store.

EUGENE D WHITE,

Commissioner of deeds notary public and general conveyancer 101 First st Portland Oregon.

MORROW'S SHOES

Immense sale of Morrow's Shoes. Ladies ask for your shoes at [illegible] Morrow's Shoes. They are the best [illegible] of the latest style.

[illegible] FRANCIS

TUNER & REGULATOR OF PIANOS & ORGANS. Agent for [illegible] Musical Instruments. Leave orders at [illegible]

CONSULTATION [illegible]

PRICES DOWN TO BEDROCK!

We offer this week our entire stock of clothing consisting of [illegible] overcoats and ulsters at [illegible] sacrifice. Those in want of bargains should not delay, but call at J KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, corner First and Morrison streets.

HEINRICHSEN & GREENBERG,

JEWELERS,

110 FIRST STREET

PORTLAND [illegible]

FROM [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] at Skagit [illegible]

NEWS NOTES FROM ALBANY

[illegible]

ALBANY Feb 18 1880

The snow was all gone this morning but more is now falling.

J [illegible] Flinn has been absent from town about a week attending to business in Corvallis.

The waters of the Calapooia are high again. The dairyman [illegible] was unable to cross day before yesterday.

The entertainment given last night for the benefit of the M E church [illegible] youth, of this place was quite a success, considering the weather. The receipts were about $75.

Tuesday night an alarm of fire was sounded which brought out quickly the fire department. The dwelling house of Mr. [illegible] Bingham of Lebanon and occupied by ex Sheriff J R Herren was discovered in flames. The flames spread so rapidly that nothing could be done but prevent the fire from spreading to the adjoining buildings. The house and contents were totally destroyed. There was a policy [illegible] on the building but the contents were uninsured. The loss falls heavily on Mr. Herren who has but recently recovered from a severe and protracted spell of sickness.

For the very best photographs go to Frank G Abell 167 and 169 First street Portland.

A RARE CHANCE

An established Dry Goods store in the best locality in the city for sale at a great bargain. For further particulars address M, OREGONIAN office.

SIMON ABRAHAM

Late with Gu[illegible] & Buchner has opened a new barber shop at 100 First street, opposite Ladd & Tilton's.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city comprising New York Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get all the [illegible] for a less price than at any other store in the city. No 152 First st, near Alder. Sole Agent for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spiess New York Cigars.

WHY WILL YOU

Allow a cold to advance in your system and thus encourage more serious maladies such as Pneumonia, Hemorrhages and Lung troubles when an immediate relief can be so readily attained. Boschee's German Syrup has gained the largest sale in the world for the cure of Coughs, Colds and the severest Lung Diseases. It is Dr Boschee's famous German prescription and is prepared with the greatest care and no fear need be entertained in administering it to the youngest child as per directions. The sale of this medicine is unprecedented. Since first introduced there has been a constant increasing demand and without a single report of a failure to do its work in any case. Ask your Druggists as to the truth of these remarks. Large size 75 cents. Try it and be convinced.

SEATTLE DIRECTORY

Hotels—Restaurants

SADDLE-ROCK RESTAURANT Commercial St. Best restaurant in city first class in every particular. Meals at all hours. Keil & Arnold, props.

NEW ENGLAND HOUSE L C Harmon proprietor. Largest hotel in the city centrally located and newly furnished. Free Coach to and from house.

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL John Collins & Co props. The leading hotel of the city. Free coach and baggage wagon. First class in all respects.

Professional

O JACOBS Attorney and Counselor at Law

STRUVE & LEARY Attorneys at Law collection office Commissioners of Deeds for Oregon and California.

E L SMITH physician and surgeon

Manufacturers

STETSON & POST manufacture all kinds rough and finished lumber windows doors and blinds.

JAMES C FOX Machinist and Genl Engineer. Engine Building and Repairing a specialty.

Hardware

HUGH McALEER & CO—Stoves and Tinware

SKAGIT GOLD MINES.

STR JOSEPHINE,
J W SMITH Master

Will leave SEATTLE EVERY MONDAY and FRIDAY for Skagit city Mount Vernon and head of navigation on the Skagit river. P O Box 87.

BARBED FENCE WIRE

CABLE LAID DOUBLE WIRE

Four Point Steel Barbs!

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST FENCE KNOWN. No other one equal to it. Manufactured under [illegible] patents [illegible]. All kinds of WIRE [illegible] BALING FENCING [illegible] WIRE ROPE [illegible] to order.

A S HALLIDIE,
[illegible] MILLS & WIRE ROPE WORKS,
[illegible] CALIFORNIA ST, SAN FRANCISCO

DOORS,

Windows and Blinds

PAINTS,

Oils and Glass.

BRUSHES [illegible]

COGGINS & BEACH

103 FRONT STREET PORTLAND

[illegible]

NATIVEL

PAT'NT CHIMNEY

[illegible]

BAYER & STAUCH,

METAL ROOFERS,

Sole [illegible] for [illegible]
413 Second St [illegible]

ZAN BROTHERS,

[illegible]

Brooms and Wooden Ware

[illegible]

WILLOW WARE.

Nos 14 and 16 North Front Street.

CLERKS AND [illegible]

[illegible]

SUPREME COURT

[illegible]

State of Oregon [illegible] argued and submitted.

D A Sprague [illegible] vs F A Fletcher et al argued and submitted.

Henry Goodman vs L Myrick counsel for plaintiff allowed to withdraw cause from files of court for a period of four weeks by stipulation of counsel.

The City of Portland resp vs Henry G Baker app cause on trial.

Ordered that court stand adjourned till [illegible] P M.

DRY GOODS CLOTHING

GREAT SLAUGHTER

OF

DRY GOODS,

BOOTS and SHOES

AND

CARPETS,

AT

Franklin, Bros. & Co's.

[illegible] To make room for our Spring stock.

Note the following Extraordinary Low Prices:

SILKS AND SATINS:

Black Gros Grain Silk	75c—worth $1 00
Gros Drers Silk	$1 25—worth $1 75
Extra Heavy from	1 75 to 3 50
Good Black Satin per yard	50
Extra quality from	$1 [illegible] 2 50

BOOTS AND SHOES:

To this department we would call especial attention. Notwithstanding the recent advance in the prices of Shoe Leather we are determined to close out our stock of Boots and Shoes at the lowest figures. Note the prices and judge for yourselves:

Infants Philadelphia made shoes per pair	50 [illegible]
Children's Heavy school shoes per pair	[illegible]
Children's Buff extra quality per pair	1 00
Children's Button Shoes French Kid	1 00
Children's Half Cloth and Leather Buttoned	
Misses Shoes in great variety from	75c to 2 50
Ladies American Kid from	$1 50 upwards
Ladies Pebble Goat Button Shoes	[illegible]
Ladies Slippers	37½
Ladies Button Shoes Kid Foxed	$1 25
Ladies Heavy Calf Shoes	1 25
Boys Boots from	$1 75 upwards
Men's Boots from	1 90 upwards
Men's Heavy Buckle Shoes Alexi	$1 75
Men's Heavy, extra quality	1 90
Men's Side Elastic Gaiters	1 90

These Boots and Shoes are actually worth double the money we ask for them.

CARPETS

Willheim Carpets, 2 ply for 25c per yard.

A very good article, warranted for 50c per yard. This 50c Carpet is actually a bargain having been bought from a wrecked schooner for a mere nothing.

DOMESTICS DRESS GOODS FANCY GOODS OIL CLOTHS SATCHELS BLANKETS RIBBONS LACES

And everything pertaining to the Dry and Fancy Goods line to be sold to make room for spring goods.

FRANKLIN, BROS. & CO.

Next door to First National Bank

125 First St., Portland.

Catalogues and Samples sent free on application.

GREAT SALE!

THE ASSIGNEE FOR

COMSTOCK & PFLUGER,

In order to pay the indebtedness of said firm, will sell

The Entire Stock for the Next Thirty Days at

20 per ct. Less than Cost

All those who have the CASH to pay for goods can find

BETTER BARGAINS

IN

DRY GOODS

AT

Comstock & Pfluger's

Than have been offered before for Years in this city.

[illegible] Remember all goods must be closed out in thirty days from this date.

THE MIDDLE STORE,

In Centennial Block 169 and 171 Second St bet Morrison and Yamhill

R. C. JANION & CO

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE pints and qts

BASS' [illegible]

TENNENT'S [illegible]

W Edmonds & Son's, Guinness Brand STOUT

RED CASE GIN, Reinbende & Sons' brand

Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin BRANDIES in case and bulk

[illegible] Jules Robin BRANDIES in case

Scotch WHISKY in case and bulk

Dunville's IRISH WHISKY

Carte Blanche Champagne

Carte D'Or Champagne pints and quarts

Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES

BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case

Patra's CURRANTS in [illegible]

PURE MALT VINEGAR

FINEST SALAD OIL quarts

CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and [illegible] HARROWS

English PAINTS and Nobles & Hoare VARNISHES

Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC

CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH

CAUSTIC SODA 70 [illegible]

WHITING AND PARIS WHITE

[illegible] SACKS HESSIANS and [illegible]

SHEET AND GALVANIZED IRON

FRY PANS, BUCKETS, etc etc

ADAM ZORN'S EXCHANGE,

31 WASHINGTON STREET

Best Pool and Billiard Tables on Coast.

Genial Adam keeps the

Milwaukee, Yolson and Weinhard Beer

BEST WINES LIQUORS AND CIGARS

HOT LUNCH from [illegible] A M to 1 P M

KNOW, ALL YE PEOPLE!

THAT THE

SECOND ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE

Of our Entire Stock

AT COST

Is now at its zenith, and that this is time to buy your

DRY AND FURNISHING GOODS

To advantage. Special attention is asked to our

DRESS GOODS,

FLANNELS,

HOSIERY

AND

UNDERWEAR.

OLDS & KING,

147 Third St., bet. Morrison and Alder.

SALINGER'S

CASH AUCTION CO.,

210 First Street between Taylor and Salmon.

Branch of the large Dry Goods Houses of Oakland and San Francisco.

Extend an invitation to the public in general to examine the prices and goods, and be convinced that they have the facilities of underselling other stores owing to having their buyers in Boston, New York and San Francisco.

Note the following Price List:

40-inch French Cashmere, all colors	50c a yard	Genuine English Nottingham Lace	12½c
Napoleon Suitings	12½c	Full made Children's Vest	15c
Mate lasse latest	15c	Extra Heavy Ticking	12½c

We call attention to our

10 CENT TABLE.

Every article is worth double and treble the amount.

[illegible] Samples on application.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS

SOLS RESTAURANT,

CENTRAL MARKET BUILDING,

The Place to

GET THE BEST FOR THE LEAST MONEY.

Dinner Bill of Fare Changed Daily.

BILL OF FARE.

	cts		cts
German Pan Cake	15	Mackerel, boiled	10
Oat Meal Mush & Milk	10	Codfish Cakes	10
Corn Meal Mush & Milk	10	Codfish, stewed	10
Beef Steak	10	Soused Pigsfeet	10
Rib Steak	15	Fresh Fish in season	10
Sirloin Steak	15	Coffee, Tea, Chocolate or Glass of Milk each	5
Tenderloin Steak	20		
Porterhouse Steak	25	Two Rolls, Doughnuts, Cake of any kind or Pie each	5
Family Porter house Steak	50		
Fish or Stewed Mush rooms	5	Buckwheat Cakes	10
		Flour Cakes	10
Mutton Chop, plain or broiled	10	Corn Cakes	10
Veal Cutlets	10	Pudding of any kind	5
Pork Chops	10	One Plate Bread Butter, Potatoes, served with meats without extra charge	
Broiled or Fried Tripe	10		
Fried Brains	10		
Sausages	10	An additional plate of Bread or Butter	5
Broiled or Fried Ham	10		
Broiled or Fried Bacon	10		
Broiled or Fried Liver	10		
Stewed Tripe	10	**OYSTERS:**	
Stewed Kidney	10	Raw	20
Broiled Kidney	10	Fried	25
Eggs Broiled Fried		Stewed	20
Poached or Omelette	10	Pan Roasts	20
Each Additional Egg	5	Fancy Roast	20
Mackerel, broiled	10		

IMPORTED WINES.

SAUTERNES CHAMBERTINE CHAMPAGNES

At Reasonable Rates.

IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC CIGARS

Constantly on hand.

Private Rooms for Families. Dinner Parties supplied at short notice.

THE OXFORD,

86 First St., opp. Corbett's New Block.

MRS WALLER & SON (late of Oak St.)

Oysters in every style 25 cents per plate. Meals to order. Fresh Eastern Oysters.

RICHMOND HOUSE,

Corner of Second and C Sts., Portland.

NEW HOUSE—NEW FURNITURE.

Board and Lodging per day $1 00
per week $5 00 to 6 00

Meals 25 cts. Suits of Rooms for families. Free Coach to and from the house.

P M FEPLY Prop'r

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

SAM LOWENSTEIN Prest, WM KAPUS Secretary.

Oregon Furniture Manf'g Co.

OFFICE AND WAREROOMS
Corner First and Yamhill Streets,
FACTORY
Corner Front and Madison Streets,
PORTLAND OREGON

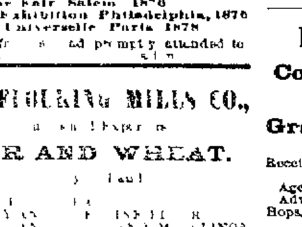
Manufacturers of

FURNITURE

And Dealers in

CARPETS, Etc.

Having the greatest manufacturing facilities in this State this company is enabled to sell at prices much below those of other houses. To show the character of its [illegible] to establish the fact that Oregon enterprise can successfully compete with California and Eastern factories it is only necessary to state that this company was awarded first class Medals and Diplomas at the following Exhibitions:



Oregon State Fair Salem 1876
Centennial Exhibition Philadelphia, 1876
Exposition Universelle Paris 1878
[illegible] Orders [illegible] promptly attended to.

SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO.,

[illegible]

FLOUR AND WHEAT.

[illegible]

DuBOIS & KING,

Wholesale Grocers.

Shipping and Commission

MERCHANTS,

112 AND 114 FRONT ST PORTLAND
416 [illegible] ST SAN FRANCISCO

Special at[illegible] sale of Wool Grain Flour and [illegible] and San Francisco.



[illegible] Saddlery [illegible] Harness [illegible] Fire & Garden Hose.

ECLIPSE!



Best and Cheapest Wheel made.

ALLIS & BLACK, Agents,

No. 4 North Front st.

Flour & Saw-Mill Machinery a specialty. Send for price list and illustrated catalogue.

BOOKS

Scholars Buying

SCHOOL BOOKS

AT

J. K. GILL & CO'S

HAVE COVERS GIVEN THEM.

EVERY BOOK IN USE

In the Portland Schools can be obtained, Fresh and New, at their store,

93 FIRST ST.

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,

No. 12[illegible] Front Street, near Alder,

DEALERS IN

DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS,

AND GLASS

Weights, Cords & Pulleys.

A New and Complete Stock

GLAZING TO ORDER.

D. J. MALARKEY & CO.,

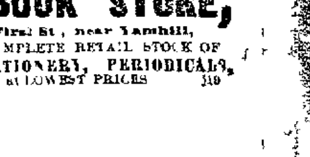
Commission Merchants,

Wholesale Dealers in

Grain, Flour, Feed and Provisions.

Receive daily from the leading producers and manufacturers Butter Eggs Cheese etc. Agent for Union Mills Snowflake Brand Flour. Advances made on approved shipments of Hides, Hops, Wool, Grain etc.

No 10 and 12 Front St.



THE

CITY BOOK STORE,

No 171 First St, near Yamhill,

OFFERS A COMPLETE RETAIL STOCK OF

BOOKS, STATIONERY, PERIODICALS,

Etc. at LOWEST PRICES

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

THURSDAY MORNING, FEB. 19, 1880.

SECOND SOCIAL SCIENCE LECTURE.

Dr. Harvey on "The Social Life of the American Races."

The third of the course of lectures on social science was delivered by Dr. Harvey at the Unitarian chapel last night: the subject being the social condition of the American races. Owing to the unusual inclemency of the weather there was not as large a number in attendance as on former occasions. The chapel was, however, well filled, and those who braved the severity of the evening to attend, were richly repaid for the hardship they incurred.

The lecture was preceded by some choice instrumental music.

The learned lecturer began by referring to a belief held by many that the American continent—the so called new world—was in reality the old world. To this he could not subscribe. The origin of the red, or American races, was beyond doubt European.

The many races of aboriginal Americans are all of a common origin, and their different conditions and manners are the result of their varying social states. Hunter tribes naturally separate into small bands, which occasions the divisions of language.

After a review of the different tribes and nations of the aboriginal races who inhabited North and South America, the lecturer proceeded to show that those of the northern division of the continent were further advanced and of a higher grade than those of the southern part. The northern Indians had made some advance toward writing in their picture writing, while no trace of this art was found among those of South America.

The highest civilization of the new world was found in the region of the Gulf of Mexico. From there it decreased as the distance north or south increased. The civilization of this continent was of a low order. It was a reign of fierce tyranny and gross superstition. Justice and mercy were unknown to it. Fear and force governed. Such a civilization had in itself no elements of strength, and it was ready to crumble to destruction at the first breath of a superior power.

Among the principal causes that led to the improvement and elevation of the inhabitants of this region were abundant means of sustenance, by which a dense population could be maintained, for when the inhabitants are numerous the degree of civilization is much higher than in sparsely populated portions; These civilizations have entirely passed away. The lesson that may be learned from their downfall is, that to be enduring a civilization must be founded on the principles of eternal justice and human rights.

This subject was handled by the lecturer with great skill, and showed deep learning and thorough research. It is impossible in the space of a limited synopsis to give any just idea of it. It was of fascinating interest to all lovers of science and learning, and it contained many sound and practical suggestions concerning the true theory of civilization and government, drawn from an intimate acquaintance with the history and construction of those systems that, having accomplished their mission in the development of the human race, have passed from the face of the earth.

The lecturer closed with a metrical amplification of a thought of Carlyle, setting forth the certainty of the ultimate triumph of truth and justice.

Immediately following the lecture ... favored ... the audience ... with a beautiful song, ... by Miss Packard, which was highly appreciated.

UNPROFITABLE COWS.

[From the Chicago Times.

Prof. L. P. Roberts, of Cornell university, is credited with originating the plan of forming a standard for dairy cows based on their actual performance. At a convention at Utica, N. Y., some three years ago he stated that "a cow weighing 1,000 pounds, to be called good, ought to give annually 8,000 pounds of milk." The average yield of cows in the best dairy regions of central New York is said to be over 4,000 pounds per year. The average annual yield of milk in McHenry county, Illinois, is reported to be 3,000 pounds per cow. There are recorded instances of cows giving ten times their weight of milk in the course of a year. Some entire herds of dairy cows in Kane county, Illinois, and Waukesha county, Wisconsin, have averaged 6,000 pounds of milk per cow during a year that afforded good pasturage.

Mr. Israel Boice, of Davis Junction, Ill., whose reputation as a successful dairyman is known throughout the entire country, affirms that only one-fourth of the cows kept in the northwestern states pay for their keep. He also regards those cows as profitable that furnish milk worth $100 in the course of a season. It is likely that Mr. Boice's observations have been made in the dairy region of the west, where creameries and cheese factories are numerous and where farmers weigh or measure the milk their cows give. In many portions of the west it is very difficult to ascertain whether cows are profitable or not, as their milk is not an article of commerce. There are neither creameries nor cheese factories, and no milk is shipped to cities. Some is made into butter and cheese in farm-houses and the remainder used for food by the family or fed to hogs and calves.

It is fortunate that the National Dairy Cattle club has been organized, with a view of establishing a breed of cattle whose leading characteristic shall be the production of a large amount of milk. Quite likely the organization made a mistake in excluding cattle that do not belong to one of the recognized breeds, as some of the best milkers ever produced in the country were "natives" and entirely destitute of pedigree. It is also likely that it made a mistake in making the yield of four thousand pounds of milk per year the standard for a good cow. This yield would be very small for cows as large as the Holsteins and short-horns, and altogether too large for cows as small as the Jerseys and Alderneys. A standard of excellence based on the weight of the milk as compared with the weight of the cow would have been better.

There is, however, some satisfaction in knowing that in a near future the term "good cow" will have a signification somewhat definite. It will mean a cow that will yield four thousand pounds of milk per annum. It may not be very rich milk, but it will be milk whose weight and volume have not been increased by the addition of water. Heretofore the signification of the term "good cow" has been quite as indefinite as that of a "good dog." Having come to a definite understanding about the yield of milk necessary to secure classification as a "good cow," we may expect at the same time to have a standard fixed for extra good cows. In another generation cows may be sold according to their merits; that is, at a price proportionate with the quantity of the milk they give.

Horses are rated according to their speed or the amount they can draw. Sheep are valued according to the weight and quality of their fleeces. The value of different breeds of hogs is estimated by the number of pounds of pork they are capable of producing from a certain amount of corn. We have had, however, no standard for estimating the value of cows. What would pass for a good cow in one part of the country would be considered a very poor apology for one in another. Little attention has been paid to improving the milking qualities of any of our breeds of cattle. Animals have been selected for breeding purposes on account of color, shape, size, and maturity, or the ability to lay on fat. Developing milking qualities has been a secondary consideration with all breeders. Most of the best milking stock in the country has passed into the hands of dairy farmers who travel long distances in order to secure the finest cows. These cows once in the possession of dairymen raise no more calves. They are kept for producing milk till they are two old for that purpose, when they are fattened for beef. With some exceptions the dairy cows have not been kept for breeding purposes. As a consequence the cows of this country do not compare with those of Holland, Switzerland, and some portions of Great Britain as milk-producers. Now that attention has been called to the matter, it is likely that we shall soon see a marked improvement in the milking quality of cows. A cow which will yield four tons of milk per year is an animal worth preserving, and her calves of either sex would command fancy prices. There would be more profit in paying $300 per head for cows that yield this amount of milk than in taking the ordinary cows of the country as a gift. Cows vary more in value than any animal kept on farms, but they are really disposed of according to their worth as shown by the amount of milk they produce. Many farmers keep themselves poor by continuing to keep cows that are not self-supporting.

A Story of Clay.

To the Editor of the Philadelphia Times

Here is an anecdote told me by my father, who was a great admirer of Clay's, and who was an eye-witness of the scene. It has never appeared in print, at least to my knowledge, and for its truth I can vouch. When Henry Clay ran for the first time for Congress he was billed to address an assembly in the open air. A vast crowd had convened to hear the young orator, and conspicuous above all arose the tall form of Jim Burnim, a rough, with an unenviable reputation and a great personal enemy of Clay's, owing to repeated defeats sustained by him from Clay in his political aspirations.

When Clay had commenced his address Burnim placed himself directly opposite him in the crowd and annoyed the speaker continually by interruptions and personal remarks, but chiefly by hissing every good point Clay produced. No matter how smooth and lucid his stream of oratory might be or how forcible his argument, Burnim was ready at the finis with his insulting hiss. This continued until Clay could stand it no longer, and when, after a particularly pungent thrust at the morality of the anti-Federalists, he was greeted with the indomitable silent howl of Burnim's, he turned savagely to him and with flashing eyes delivered this cutting speech:

"Mr. Burnim," said he, "when your last hour has come, and your evil sinful soul has sought the dark shades of hell; when standing there before its sulphurous gates your spirit charred with sin, awaits admittance, Satan, glowing in his crimson majesty, shall ask his vassals gathered around him who it is that stands outside his portals, and, when he's told that you are there, he'll rise and, with a look of dark disgust, cry to his waiting menials: 'Go, take the slave and burn him till he hiss!'"

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

WEDNESDAY EVENING, Feb. 18.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 18.—Silver, 99¾ buying; par selling.

Currency exchange on New York in gold, ¾.

NEW YORK, Feb. 18.—Silver bullion, 10.0 fine, per fine ounce, 18¼.

Sterling exchange, prime bankers, long, 4.84; short, 4 86½.

Good commercial, from 1 to ⅜c lower.

Documentary, 2@1½c lower.

U. S. Bonds—5s of '81, 103⅛; 4½s, 109⅛; 4s, 107.

Closed—5s, 103⅛; 4½s, 109¼; 4s, 107.

LONDON, Feb. 18.—Consols 98 5 16; money, 98 7-16 account.

Silver, English standard per fine ounce 925 fine, 52¼.

U. S. Bonds—5s, 81' 106¼; 4½s, 110¾; 4s, 109¾.

A good degree of quiet prevails in the local markets to-day, with no special change in prices. Money is in ample supply to meet the demands of borrowers, the call being neither extensive nor urgent. Rates on loans and discounts remain about as heretofore.

San Francisco reports nothing doing in the wheat market with the tonnage at hand well supplied, and little disposition shown to take up new vessels. Advices by wire from London of this date denote a stiff market for floating cargoes and a quiet but steady demand for cargoes on passage. Wheat in Mark Lane is quoted firm. Imports of wheat into Great Britain the past ... week were from 255,000 to 260,000 quarters, ... and maize from 120,000 to 125,000 quarters. ... Red winter wheat is quoted in Liverpool to day at 11s 4d; while Michigan at 11s 2d per cental; red American spring, No. 2@8, at 9s 10d@9s 4d. Buyers here have in most cases operated very cautiously, and as holders are not inclined to sell except when under necessity, transactions for some time past have been light. Here, as in San Francisco, shippers manage to keep sufficiently full handed, so that vessels have not, this season especially, made much in the way of demurrage. Buyers show no desire at more than $1 90, while but few holders are any more inclined to accept that figure.

Flour is in good supply and fair demand, with no great shipping but a good local demand.

Oats continue in very moderate request for shipping and only a fair call for home consumption.

Potatoes are dull, and any but the choicest lots for table use are difficult to place at more than 25c per bushel.

Dairy products are fairly supplied and prices show a declining tendency.

There are no offerings of wool, though nominally better prices are given.

Purchase of Bonds.

NEW YORK, Feb. 18.—Governments generally firm, 4s@4½s advanced ⅛.

The secretary of the treasury has accepted $1,000 000 of bonds, offered as follows: 6s of 1880, at 103 35 to 10. 37; 6s of 1881, at 103.50 to 105.75; 50s of 1881 at 103.50 to 106.67.

New York Stock and Bond Market.

NEW YORK, Feb. 18.—Governments are generally firm: W. U., 106⅛; Erie, 48⅛; Panama, 185; Union Pacific, 92⅛; bonds, 111¼; Central Pacific, 81⅛.

San Francisco Wheat Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 18.—Wheat—No. 1, $1 95@1 97½; No. 2, $1 90@1 92½.

San Francisco Charters and Produce Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 18.—The bark Mary J. Reed, 596 tons, lumber from Burrard Inlet to Valparaiso, private.

Eggs—Little steadier, at a range of 18@20c for fresh in California; Oregon, 18c; San Francisco, 18c.

Chicago Wheat Market.

[SPECIAL DISPATCH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

CHICAGO, Feb. 18.—Wheat—Steady; $1 23¼ cash; $1 23¾ for March; $1 24⅛ for April.

Gold and Stock Company's Reports.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 18.

Receipts—6000 qr sks flour, 60,000 ctls wheat half aboard from Vallejo; 1600 sks potatoes, 8600 doz eggs.

Salmon—Rumored sales at $1 25.

Wheat—Quiet but firm.

Barley—Firmly held but rains check demand.

Corn—Good demand and firm.

Flour—Local demand fair.

Butter—Firm.

Eggs—Dull and weak at 15@19c.

Hides—Dry and kip and calf, 17½c.

Quicksilver—42½@45c.

Wheat—No sales reported. As engaged tonnage is well provided for and no disposition to take up new, this market is well sustained by foreign advices and holders firm for full prices.

Columbia River Salmon—The standard brands sale forward delivery probably made. One broker claims 50,800 cases, generally thought to be small lot if made at all.

Charters—Bark M. G. Reed to load lumber from Burrard Inlet to Valparaiso.

Str Zealandia sailed for Sydney via Honolulu with 3600 cases salmon aboard; Br ship Mitredale, 16,000 cases salmon and 4000 bbls flour.

CHICAGO MARKETS.

CHICAGO, Feb. 18.

Wheat—$1 23 for March.

Pork—$11 45 for March.

Lard—$7 12½@7 15 for March.

NEW YORK MARKETS.

NEW YORK, Feb. 18.

Lard—Good demand at easier prices.

Pork—Good demand at easier prices.

Coffee—More active and firm at late advance.

Refined Sugars—Quiet and steady.

Tea—Dull.

Turpentine—Held at a sharp advance at 52c.

Petroleum—Firmer.

Wheat—Quiet.

Flour—Quiet.

Wool—Steady.

Whale and Sperm Oil and Hides—Quiet.

Produce Receipts.

Produce receipts at Portland for the 24 hours ending at noon to-day:

8319 sks wheat, 1237 hf sks flour, 795 sks millfeed, 117 dr hides, 34 gr do, 3 kgs B. W. flour, 42 sks dr apples, 9 sks bacon, 19 bxs eggs, 1 keg dr plums, 64 sks onions, 6 coops chickens, 179 sks flax seed, 4 bxs butter, 49 pcs hams, 19 pcs shoulders, 3 bdls skins, 9 cans tallow, 2 veals, 18 dressed hogs, 5 bdls pelts, 7 bxs fish, 1 bdl furs, 20 bales oatmeal, 50 sks potatoes, 168 bxs gr apples, 25 bales hay, 72 tons pigiron.

Receipts at Celilo.

Per O. S. N. Co.'s boat Almota, Feb. 17:

Allen & Lewis—295 sks flour, 745 sks wheat 63 hides, 3 bales kips, 6 bales sheep pelts, 20 gunnies meat.

A. A. Cohn—9 sks wool.

Mathiot Bros—321 sks wheat.

Page, Moore & Co. San Francisco—280 sks flour.

EXPORTS.

The steamer Geo. W. Elder sailed this morning for San Francisco with the following freight: 3983 sks flour, 1551 bbls flour, 96 sks wheat, 8 sks wool, 418 dr hides, 509 gr do, 69 bdles pelts, 68 dr calf sks, 37 gr do, 10 bdls deer skins, 8 bdls elk skins, 2 bdls goat and coyote skins, 77 pkgs tallow, 397 bxs gr apples, 150 bxs dr apples, 1 cs buckskin, 2 bales hops, 292 sks potatoes, 77 cs salmon, 4 cs smoked beef, 179 sks flax seed, 3 sks seed, 2 cs cigars, 1 bbl whisky, 18 pkgs junk, 22 empty carboys, 342 bdls hoops, 397 empty barrels, 21 cs shoes, 73½ tons pig-iron, 7 pkgs wagon material, 40 empty beer kegs, 1603 pkgs barrel stock.

Exports to Puget Sound.

Per O. S. N. Co's boat Emma Hayward, Feb. 18:

To Chehalis—1 bbl sugar, 3 kegs sugar, 1 sk rice 1 chest tea, 1 keg syrup, 1 bx shoes, 1 cs drugs, 2 bxs tobacco, 1 tin matches, 1 pkg mdse.

To Little Falls—1 keg sugar, 1 keg syrup, 1 box tobacco, 1 bx mdse, 1 bx saleratus, 1 pkg brooms, 1 sk meal, 1 bx soap, 1 sk coffee, 1 sk dr apples, 1 pkg axes.

To Ben Huntington—6 sks flour, 1 sk salt, 1 pkg meat, 1 keg syrup, 2 pkgs mdse, 1 wooden bucket.

To Seattle—11 bx, 8 sks seed, 1 bdl blankets.

To Hillhurst—1 keg sugar, 1 mat tea, 1 pkg mdse.

To Mt. Vernon—10 bxs tobacco, 1 bx mdse.

To Olympia—3 pkg seed.

Shipping Intelligence.

The Br bark Aberystwith Castle is loading with flour at Pacific dock.

The Am ship Eliza McNeil is still at Pacific dock, but is not loading at present. She will begin receiving wheat again to-morrow morning.

The Br bark Dilharree is at Pacific dock waiting to receive wheat. She cannot receive, however, until the Eliza McNeil has finished receiving wheat.

The Br ship Corvan is at the O. S. N. Co.'s dock discharging balance of coal. She will probably finish to-morrow evening, when she will be taken to the east side, where she will receive wheat.

The Br ship Cantloch for Queenstown, takes 52,511 ctls wheat—$89,000.

The barge Autocrat returned from Astoria to day with 316 sks wheat which the Norwegian Franzee could not take.

The Frankfurt Hall and also the Lammerlaw have not been taken yet—held at 57s 6d, U. K.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

ASTORIA, Feb. 18—1:20 P. M.—The Oregon arrived at noon and leaves for Portland at 4 P. M. She reports a coaster off the bar.

3:30 P. M.—The Elder arrived down at 3 P. M.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb. 18.—Sailed—Str Zealandia, Sydney, with 3000 cs salmon; str Victoria, Nanaimo, U. S. s s Shubrick cruise; sch Zorora, Coos bay; sch Compeer, Tacoma; Br sh Mitredale, Cork, with 16,000 cs salmon; sch Hueneme, Port Gamble; brig Orient, Portland; sch Reporter, Seattle; sch Hayes, Coos bay.

10 A. M.—Weather, showery; wind, light south-east.

12:30 P. M.—Weather, light rains; wind, fresh southeast.

FALMOUTH, Feb. 17. Arrived—Br bark Kincline, Portland, Ogn.

QUEENSTOWN, Feb. 17.—Arrived—Br sh Bacchus San Francisco.

Fr bk Q dilota at Bordeaux, from San Francisco, leaking.

YOKOHAMA, Feb. 17. Sailed Str City of Tokio, San Francisco.

NEW YORK, Feb. 18—Cleared—Ship Cutwater Portland, Ogn.

BALTIMORE, Feb. 18.—Cleared—Bark Lizzey, Acapulco.

QUEENSTOWN, Feb. 17.—Arrived—Bk Anglo Norman, from Astoria.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb. 18.

MORNING BOARD.

210 Ophir ...15¼	325 Lady Wash'n ...80c
510 G & C ...5¾@5¾	100 Kossuth ...15c
125 B & B ...9⅝@9¾	500 Andes ...80@85c
355 Cala ...8¼	300 W Fargo ...5c
60 Savage ...5½@5¾	150 Ward ...1 55
100 Potosi ...3 60	264 Scorpion ...3@3 05
40 H & N ...6½	100 Leviathan ...¾
850 Imperial ...60@65c	50 Benton ...2 55@2 50
45 Kentuck ...3½@3½	50 Mexican ...15¼
70 Alpha ...8	100 Lady Bryan ...30c
760 Belcher ...10¼@10¼	100 Condorado ...1 65
3105 S Nev ...21@21¼	1050 Flowery ...15@20c
50 Utah ...12¼@12¾	1850 Fairfax ...75c
725 Bullion ...3 65@3 65	100 Mackey ...205
250 Exchequer ...3	100 Essex ...2
85 Overman ...6½@6	60 Con Va ...3 55
200 Justice ...1 55@1 50	50 Po nt ...1 45
80 Alta ...4 10	20 Chollar ...6½
110 Julia ...1 60	50 Union ...34½
430 Caledonia ...80@85c	70 G Gate ...2½
220 S B H ...1@1 10	200 N Bonanza ...50c
200 Occidental ...1	25 Jacket ...9

AFTERNOON BOARD.

175 B & E ...75c	150 May Belle ...20c
30 Eureka ...15c	310 Belvidere ...1 95@1 90
120 Jackson ...2	270 Champion ...55@60c
100 Belmont ...10c	350 Black Hawk ...70@75c
100 K K Con ...4	805 S Bodie ...75@60c
65 N Belle ...15¼	650 Booker ...65@60c
570 Metallic ...2@1 90	800 S Standard ...25@30c
300 Prize ...1 30	100 Mono ...7@7¼
1900 Argenta ...1 20@1 15	150 University ...
250 Navajo ...25c	150 J[illegible] ...50c
[illegible]	[illegible] ...1 25@1 25
[illegible] ...30c	200 Dudley ...40c
50 Independence ...1 20	850 So Bulwer ...1½
200 Day ...50@45c	400 Addenda ...55c
100 Hillside ...1¼	150 E Mt Diablo ...1 70@1 65
100 Belle Isle ...1	120 Noonday ...4
650 Paradise ...50@40c	120 N Noonday ...3¾
200 B Delmonte ...1¼	800 Orient ...40c
550 Albion ...3½@30c	200 Mammoth ...1
170 Wales ...8	100 Boston ...1 35
585 Mt Potosi ...2¼	500 Oro ...50@70c
305 E Mt Diablo ...1 60	20 Leeds ...150c
240 Bodie ...8¼	40 S King ...7
240 Bechtel ...2 15@2 20	100 Tip Top ...1 10
200 McClinton ...50c	100 C B Hills ...2¾
100 Modoc ...45c	100 Metallic ...1 95
480 Tioga ...2 75@2 80	100 S Noonday ...4¼
30 Summit ...1 05	500 N Belle Isle ...25@20c
100 Bulwer ...9	60 Mt Diablo ...22@22¼
220 Syndicate ...1 45@1 50	550 Atlas ...10c
100 Goodshaw ...35c	

You can buy musical goods at Bartsch's music store, 143 First street, cheaper than any place this side of San Francisco.

HALL'S VEGETABLE SICILIAN HAIR RENEWER is a scientific combination of some of the most powerful restorative agents in the vegetable kingdom. It restores gray hair to its original color. It makes the scalp white and clean. It cures dandruff and humors and falling out of the hair. It furnishes the nutritive principle by which the hair is nourished and supported. It makes the hair moist, soft and glossy, and is unsurpassed as a hair dressing. It is the most economical preparation ever offered to the public, as its effects remain a long time, making only an occasional application necessary. It is recommended and used by eminent medical men and officially indorsed by the State Assayer of Massachusetts. The popularity of Hall's Hair Renewer has increased with the test of many years, both in this country and in foreign lands, and it is now known and used in all the civilized countries of the world. For sale by all dealers Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, wholesale agents.

An Epidemic of Accidents.

It seems sometimes as if railway and steamboat accidents moved in cycles, so regularly do they come and go. Some diseases also come and go in the same way, leaving in their track desolate homes and mourning hearts, but even these are surpassed in the agony of lingering torment by diseases which cause excruciating pain, but do not kill. The bladder and kidneys are especially the seat of these troubles, but the celebrated OREGON KIDNEY TEA, a purely vegetable remedy, will cure all such cases, and is indeed a boon to the human race. Sold by all druggists.

SUICIDE.

A distinguished Scientist once said: "No man with a strong, healthy stomach ever committed suicide, yet many suffer the torments of the damned with dyspepsia. when a single bottle of DR. MINTIE'S ENGLISH DANDELION LIVER AND DYSPEPSIA PILLS will give relief, and, if persisted in, cure the worse case of this distressing trouble. This pill cures torpid liver, biliousness, sallow complexion, foul breath, sick headache, heartburn, pain in side and back, removes pimples from the face, regulates the bowels, is sugar-coated and guaranteed purely vegetable. It acts directly on the coating of the stomach and on the liver; is suited to any climate, wet or dry weather. Beware of imitations; genuine has cut of lion on outside wrapper. Price, 50 cents. Sold by all druggists. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, wholesale agents.

How to Save Money.

Instead of going to a doctor, if you have Bright's Disease, Diabetes, pain in back and loins, smarting, inflammation, calculi, brick-dust deposit, or any trouble of the kidneys or bladder, buy a bottle of DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM, the great *Buchu Compound.* It is the best prescription ever compounded for these troubles. Abrams & Carroll, Wholesale Druggists, say: "*We regard Nephreticum as the best Kidney and Bladder Remedy in the market.*" Woodward, druggist, Portland, Oregon, says: "Everybody speaks highly of it." Childs, druggist, Portland, says: "Sold lots of it; it always does the work." Many have been cured of obstinate kidney complaints after the doctors gave them up. Sold by all druggists. Price $1 00 a bottle, or six bottles for $5. Hodge, Davis & Co., Portland, Wholesale Agents.

Sir Astley Cooper's Vital Restorative.

The great English remedy—has made more cures of Nervous Debility, Seminal Weakness, Lost Manhood, nocturnal emissions, lassitude, inability for mental labor, despondency, and such diseases as are induced by youthful follies and excesses, than all other medicines combined.

It is not a stimulant nor excitant, is perfectly safe to take, is not a *quack nostrum* and produces results that are wonderful.

Price, $3 a bottle. Four times the quantity, $10. Buy a bottle. It will not disappoint you. Hodge, Davis & Co., wholesale agents.

CITY TAXES.

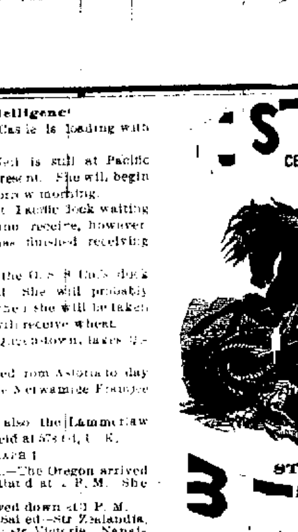
The Tax Roll for 1880 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, 123 First street, within thirty days from this date, or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, Feb. 9, 1880.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No. 1114:

All taxes, licenses, assessments for street improvements, etc., etc., * * * * and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury, shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America, and not otherwise; *provided*, that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin. f9d1m



Do you feel that any one of your organs—your stomach, liver, bowels, or nervous system, falters in its work? If so, repair the damage with the most powerful, yet harmless, of invigorants. Remember that debility is the "Beginning of the End"—that the climax of all weakness is a universal paralysis of the system, and that such paralysis is the immediate precursor of Death. For sale by all Druggists and Dealers generally.

45 Years Before the Public.

THE GENUINE

DR. C. McLANE'S

CELEBRATED

LIVER PILLS,

FOR THE CURE OF

Hepatitis, or Liver Complaint,

DYSPEPSIA AND SICK HEADACHE.

Symptoms of a Diseased Liver.

PAIN in the right side, under the edge of the ribs, increases on pressure; sometimes the pain is in the left side; the patient is rarely able to lie on the left side; sometimes the pain is felt under the shoulder blade, and it frequently extends to the top of the shoulder, and is sometimes mistaken for rheumatism in the arm. The stomach is affected with loss of appetite and sickness; the bowels in general are costive, sometimes alternative with lax; the head is troubled with pain, accompanied with a dull, heavy sensation in the back part. There is generally a considerable loss of memory, accompanied with a painful sensation of having left undone something which ought to have been done. A slight, dry cough is sometimes an attendant. The patient complains of weariness and debility; he is easily startled, his feet are cold or burning, and he complains of a prickly sensation of the skin; his spirits are low; and although he is satisfied that exercise would be beneficial to him, yet he can scarcely summon up fortitude enough to try it. In fact, he distrusts every remedy. Several of the above symptoms attend the disease, but cases have occurred where few of them existed, yet examination of the body, after death, has shown the LIVER to have been extensively deranged.

AGUE AND FEVER.

DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, IN CASES OF AGUE AND FEVER, when taken with Quinine, are productive of the most happy results. No better cathartic can be used, preparatory to, or after taking Quinine. We would advise all who are afflicted with this disease to give them a FAIR TRIAL.

For all bilious derangements, and as a simple purgative, they are unequaled.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS.

The genuine are never sugar coated.

Every box has a red wax seal on the lid, with the impression DR. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS.

The genuine MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS bear the signatures of C. MCLANE and FLEMING BROS. on the wrappers.

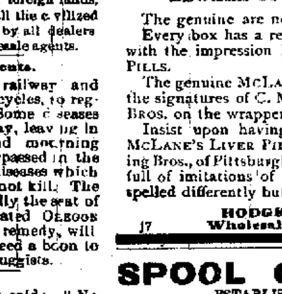
Insist upon having the genuine DR. C. MCLANE'S LIVER PILLS, prepared by Fleming Bros., of Pittsburgh, Pa., the market being full of imitations of the name *McLane*, spelled differently but same pronunciation.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
Wholesale Agents, Portland.

j7

SPOOL COTTON.

ESTABLISHED 1812.



GEORGE A. CLARK,
SOLE AGENT.

The distinctive features of this spool cotton are that it is made from the very finest

SEA ISLAND COTTON.

It is finished soft as the cotton from which it is made; it has no waxing or artificial finish to deceive the eyes; it is the strongest, smoothest and most elastic sewing thread in the market; for machine sewing it has no equal; it is wound on

WHITE SPOOLS.

The Black is the most perfect

JET BLACK

Ever produced in spool cotton, being dyed by a system patented by ourselves. The colors are dyed by the

NEW ANILINE PROCESS.

Rendering them so perfect and brilliant that dressmakers everywhere use them instead of sewing silks.

We invite comparison and respectfully ask ladies to give it a fair trial and convince themselves of its superiority over all others.

To be had at all firstclass dealers in dry goods and notions. dec16d&w3m

BARBOUR'S

Salmon Net Twine,
Cork and Lead Lines
Seine Twine.
Cotton Netting, all sizes.
Seines Made to Order.
Flax and Cotton Twines,
Fishing Tackle, etc.

BARBOUR BROTHERS.

511 Market St., San Francisco.

HENRY DOYLE & CO., Managers.
dec10d&w3m

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H. SHERLOCK, SUCCESSOR TO

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware.

Also, a Complete Assortment of

HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

For Stockmen's Saddles.

N. E. cor. Front and Oak Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Agent for Knights' Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory Whipstocks

Established 1858.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS.

Incorporated September 16, 1865.

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND E STREETS.

... THOMPSON, President. PETER TAYLOR, Vice President. ... STEPHENS, Sec

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS.

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery, House Castings, etc. Agents for the Celebrated KNOWLES & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.

Agents for KNOWLES' PATENT STEAM PUMP, the best in use. Also, for the AMMONIACAL PREPARATION for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGROOT'S ORNAMENTAL IRON FENCE—a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, &c. HOUSE CASTINGS, etc., etc. JAMES LOTAN, Sup't.

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S IRON WORKS,

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall, Portland, Oregon,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Portable, Stationary and Marine Engines and Boilers. High or Low Pressure, Steam and Hydraulic Hoisting Machinery and Elevators, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Machinery of all kinds,

Made to order on short notice. CASTINGS of Iron, Brass & Composition, of any weight or description.

Down-town office with DuBois & King, 108 Front street, with Free Telephone communication with Works.

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO,	LONDON,
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CHICAGO,	BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS,	FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN
WASHINGTON, D. C.	And HONG KONG.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

President of Oregon Board of Directors DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay,

LOANS MADE ON REAL ESTATE

Payable Within this State.

INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

4½ and 5 per cent.

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President...HENRY FAILING.
Cashier...JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

PAID UP CAPITAL...$5,000,000

Head Office, London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

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Toronto,	London,	Halifax,
Hamilton,	Ottawa,	Victoria, B. C.

In the United States:

New York, San Francisco, Portland, Or.

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.

IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland, National Bank of Ireland.

ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.

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Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking Business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital...$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE...28 Cornhill, London.

BRANCHES...Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA ... Bank of Montreal.

MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA...London Bank of Mexico & South America.

IRELAND...Bank of Ireland.

SCOTLAND...British Linen Company.

ENGLAND...National Provincial Bank of England.

LIVERPOOL...Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking Business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly. Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN

The Most Successful Physician on the Pacific Coast.

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

CHRONIC AND DIFFICULT DISEASES.

DR. BRENAN WILL GUARANTEE TO CURE any form of disease of the generative organs or private disease.

He has become an expert in the treatment of disease, weakness and derangement of the reproductive organs of both male and female, including diseases caused by the

FOLLIES OF YOUTH,

Such as SPERMATORRHEA, or SEMINAL WEAKNESS, or LOSS OF PERFECT VITALITY. Nearly two thirds of all the Chronic Diseases spring, either directly or indirectly, from some derangement of the sexual system, and yet this subject is neglected by the majority of the Medical Profession.

I know that persons who are unfortunate enough to be afflicted by any form of sexual disease have a delicacy in calling upon the proper physician in time, from a sense of modesty and sometimes from ignorance, and permit those diseases to exist until their constitutions become corrupted, their organization broken down and the hope of future happiness blighted, until death becomes a welcome messenger to carry them out of their miserable existence.

Everything strictly confidential under all circumstances.

Lost manhood perfectly restored.

Catarrh, Bronchitis, Throat Diseases, Skin Diseases, Rheumatism, Kidney Complaint and all Diseases of the Eye and Ear, Stomach and Bladder, he can cure without fail.

Consultation free, and a list of printed questions sent to those living at a distance who cannot consult him personally. Enclose postage stamp for its

Office—No. 63 First street, between Oak and Pine

Office Hours—From 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to 5 and 7 to 8 P. M.

IN BANKRUPTCY.—IN THE DISTRICT COURT of the United States for the District of Oregon. In the matter of the estate of Joel Hamilton, bankrupt. Notice is hereby given that, by an order of said court there will be a second meeting of the creditors of said estate at the office of H. H. Northup, Register in Bankruptcy, in the city of Portland, on Tuesday, the 2d day of March, 1880, at 11 o'clock A. M., at which time I will file my account in said matter, in accordance with Section 5092, U. S. Revised Statutes. Portland, Feb. 11th, 1880. f11dw3Th CHARLES H. WOODWARD, Assignee.

LANDS,

PEN D'OREILLE DIVISION.

THE NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY

Is now offering for sale nearly

5,000,000

Acres of its lands in the Pen d'Oreille Division in Eastern Oregon, which are comprised in the odd numbered sections for forty miles on each side of the railroad as now located from the mouth of Snake River, in Washington Territory, to Lake Pen d'Oreille, in Idaho. These lands, of unexcelled fertility, and adapted to farming on any scale that may be desired, are offered by the Railroad Company at such prices and terms as cannot fail to induce settlement and cultivation, causing a rapid growth in population of the country, and increase in value to those who now purchase.

The following Resolution of the Board of Directors of the Railroad Company, passed November 19th, 1879, fixes the cash price of land to actual settlers at two dollars and sixty cents per acre, which it is believed is a lower price than has ever been voluntarily placed upon its lands by any land grant company. This is, in fact, cheaper than the settler can purchase the same class of land of the Government under the pre-emption law, for the expense attending the making of final proof, and the journey to the land office which he must necessarily make in order to complete his entry, is more than ten cents per acre added to the government price by the Railroad Company:

"*Resolved*, That the Agricultural Lands of the Company west of the Missouri river to Puget Sound shall be offered for sale to actual settlers at Government price of $2 50 per acre, with an addition thereto of ten cents per acre to be paid to the Company to reimburse it for the cost of selecting, surveying and conveying said land."

This resolution does not apply to coal or iron lands, nor to lands chiefly valuable for timber, nor to lands required for town sites or suitable for manufacturing sites, nor in regions where water is scarce to lands containing springs or other natural supply, which shall be for the interest of settlers at large that such water privileges shall not be exclusively held or controlled by any individual; nor to the lands required for the use of the company in connection with the operation of the road.

To persons wishing to purchase on time, the remarkably low price of four dollars per acre is given on the following terms: One-fourth cash at time of purchase, the balance in three equal yearly payments at 7 per cent. interest. The above price for time sales is adopted for the present, but may be subject to change in the future.

All persons who have filed with the Railroad Company notices of intention to purchase, or "Settlers' Applications," as they are called, for land in this Division (except for the class of lands reserved by the terms of the resolution above given) and who have continued to reside upon or cultivate the land applied for, are requested to complete their purchases by making cash payment, or time contract, for the same. For this purpose application should be made to the Railroad Land Office at Colfax.

Persons who have not made actual settlement or improvement upon land, they may have applied for, have no right to the first privilege of purchase; such lands will be sold to the first applicant. Those persons who have in good faith settled upon and improved the Company's land should lose no time in securing the same, as after a given time the land is subject to sale to any other person.

The land in this division being now offered for sale, no more "Settlers' Applications" will be filed.

All communications respecting land in the following described Townships—

Township 10 North, Ranges 28 to 36 East.
Township 11 North, Ranges 26 to 36 East.
Township 12 North, Ranges 25 to 37 East.
Township 13 North, Ranges 25 to 38 East.
Township 14 North, Ranges 26 to 39 East.
Township 15 North, Ranges 28 to 39 East.
Township 16 North, Ranges 29 to 41 East.
Township 17 North, Ranges 29 to 43 East.
Township 18 North, Ranges 29 to 44 East.
Township 19 North, Ranges 30 to 45 East.
Township 20 North, Ranges 30 to 45 East.
Township 21 North, Ranges 32 to 45 East.
Township 22 North, Ranges 34 to 45 East.
Township 23 North, Ranges 35 to 46 East.
Township 24 North, Ranges 35 to 46 East.
Township 25 North, Ranges 36 to 45 East.
Township 26 North, Ranges 38 to 46 East.

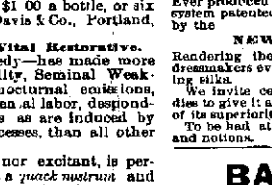
—should be addressed to

WESTERN LAND DEPARTMENT,
NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD,
COLFAX, Wash Ty.
J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen'l Supt.

January 1, 1880. j23d1m

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

CORBETT'S



Livery, Hack & Feed Stables

SECOND AND TAYLOR STS.

Reasonable Charges for Hire and Boarding. Hack Orders Promptly Attended to, Day or Night.

WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

CITY STABLES

AND

Carriage Repository

(Formerly Acker's).

Of Holcomb Bros. & Co.,

Importers, Manufacturers and Dealers in all Kinds OF

BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, PHAETONS, HACKS, HARNESS, Etc.,

From the Manufactories of Hooker & Co., and Brewster & Caffrey.

A full line of the above goods always on hand and for sale at

The City Stables, 106 Second Street,

Where we shall keep on Livery and for Sale, fine Driving, Saddle and Work Horses,

Together with the Most Stylish and Best Riding Vehicles of all kinds.

Particular attention paid to boarding horses.

G. W. LEIHY, Manager.

J. CARROLL, C. B. HUBBELL.

DEXTER STABLE,

COR. SECOND AND WASHINGTON STS.

LIVERY, FEED AND SALE STABLES. RATES reasonable. Also office of the Pacific Transfer Company, where orders can be left for delivery of baggage to any part of the city and to and from railroads, river boats and Ocean steamers. Telephone connection at the office.

CARROLL & HUBBELL, Prop's.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL

Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.

ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.

Office — S. W. Cor. Second and Stark St. Mark, Care of O. T. Co.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY and PACIFIC COAST STEAMSHIP COMPANY will dispatch EVERY FIVE DAYS, for the above port one of their new A 1 Iron Steamships, viz:

OREGON,
GEORGE W. ELDER and
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

SAILING DAYS Feb. 8, 13, 18, 23, 28, March 4, 9, 14, 19, 24, 29, April 3.

Leaving Portland at 3 A. M.

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For particulars for Passage and Freight apply to GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agt O. S. S. Co., Corner F and Front sts., Portland, Or.

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agts P. C. S. S. Co., 60, 62 and 64 North Front St., Portland, Or.

THE COASTING STEAMER

Alexander Duncan

JAMES CARROLL...Commander

Will leave Pacific Dock

For Shoalwater Bay, Gray's Harbor, Port Townsend, Seattle, Victoria and Nanaimo,

ON SATURDAY, FEB. 28th.

F. M. BARTHOLOW, Gen'l Agent.
Z. J. HATCH, Portland Agent.

Office on Pacific Dock foot of Salmon St. f10

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN...Commander

Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports, on

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 11, 1880.

At 6 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to
ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning Jan 19, 1880.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR UMATILLA, WALLULA AND WALLA WALLA—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

GEO. J. AINSWORTH, Gen'l Sup't.

INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT CO.

STEAMER

CITY OF SALEM

E. W. SPENCER, Capt. GASSENDI COX, Purser

Will leave Portland at 6 A. M.

For Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Fairfield, Wheatland, Lincoln, Salem, Independence, Fairview, Buena Vista, Eola, Springhill, Enterprise, Albany, Corvallis, And all intermediate landings on the Willamette river,

ON SUNDAYS AND WEDNESDAYS,

Returning

TUESDAYS AND FRIDAYS.

Landing—Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street.

o10 U. B. SCOTT, Pres't.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts

FRANK T. DODGE, Ass't Gen'l Supt.

THE ELEGANT STEAMER

CITY OF QUINCY

W. S. BUCHANAN, Capt. R. S. OAKLEY, Purser.

Is receiving Freight, and Passengers especially, for Oregon City, Butteville, Champoeg, Dayton, Lafayette, Amity, McMinnville and all points on the Railroad.

Leaves foot of Morrison St. at 7 A. M. on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Returning, Leaves Dayton at 8 A. M. on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

No detention at the flouring mills at Oregon City. Arriving at Portland at 2 P. M.

BUCHANAN BROS., Agents.

Vancouver Transportation Co

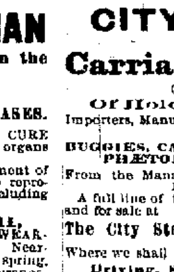
The New and Elegant Steamer

LURLINE...JAS. T. GRAY, Master

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 3:30 P. M. Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M.



King of the Blood

Cures all Scrofulous affections and disorders resulting from Impurity of the blood. It is needless to specify all, as the sufferer can usually perceive their cause; but *Salt Rheum, Pimples, Ulcers, Tumors, Goitre, Swellings, &c.*, are the most common, as well as many affections of the *Heart, Head, Liver* and *Stomach.*

SCROFULA.

Wonderful Cure of Blindness.

D. RANSOM, SON & CO.: For the benefit of all troubled with Scrofula or Impure Blood in their systems, I hereby recommend King of the Blood. I have been troubled with Scrofula for the past ten years, which so affected my eyes that I was completely blind for six months. I was recommended to try King of the Blood, which has proved a great blessing to me, as it has completely cured me, and I cheerfully recommend it to all troubled as I have been. Yours truly,

MRS. S. WEATHERLOW, Sardinia, N. Y.

$1.000

will be paid to any Public Hospital to be mutually agreed upon, for every certificate of this medicine published by us which is not genuine.

Its Ingredients.

To show our faith in the safety and excellence of the K. B., upon proper personal application, when satisfied that no imposition is intended, we will give the names of all its ingredients, by affidavit. The above offers were never made before by the proprietor of any other Family Medicine in the world. Many testimonials, further information, and full directions for using will be found in the pamphlet "Treatise on Diseases of the Blood," in which each bottle is enclosed. Price $1 per bottle containing 12 ounces, or 42 to 50 doses. Sold by druggists. D. RANSOM, SON & CO., Prop'rs, Buffalo, N.Y.

Wholesale Agents, HODGE, DAVIS & CO.

WM. COLLIER. A. CAMPBELL

UNION IRON WORKS,

GENERAL

Machinists & Iron Founders.

Cor. Front and Main Sts., Portland.

Steam Engines and Boilers Grist and Saw Mills Turbine Water Wheels. Shafting, Pulleys and Hangers. Pattern Making, Blacksmithing and Repairing done promptly.

H. T. HUDSON,

33 FIRST STREET,

Maker of Seals, Stencils

DIES, RUBBER STAMPS.

Just added, a large stock of GUNS.

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET

J. SORENSEN.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City!

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 14, 1879, 12 o'clock Noon,

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland...7.30 A. M.	Roseburg ...	
Roseburg...5:00 A. M.	Portland ...	

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN,

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland...4:00 P. M.	Albany ...	
Albany ...	Portland ...	

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland...6.15 A. M.	Junction ...	
Junction...5.30 A. M.	Portland ...	

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry make connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing.

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after ... o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA AND TACOMA TO WILKESON (Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE
Kalama...11:20 A. M.	Tacoma ...	
Tacoma...7:00 A. M.	Kalama ...	

Puyallup Road

LEAVE		
Tacoma...6:45 A. M.	Wilkeson ...	
Wilkeson...3:30 P. M.	Tacoma ...	

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamers for Victoria and San Francisco, and with Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for ...

At Tenino with O. & T. R. R. Co. ...

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s ... land and all points on Columbia River.

At Portland on Wednesday and ... A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, Nanaimo, New Westminster and ...

Through Tickets for sale at Principal ... the Company, and at the Office of the ... in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria, ... via P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from ... O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's ... Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and ...

J. W. SPRAGUE, ...

OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight & ...



CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES

FEMALES A SPECIALTY

ANOTHER SUFFERER

Snatched from the Grave

I THINK IT MY DUTY TO SUFFERING humanity to make the following statement ... wife's sufferings were unbearable ... the time, still she grew worse and ... day still she was a mere skeleton ... only resort, I was advised to consult DEN BERGH, sr. I must say I had ... in her ever getting relieved. The ... very thorough examination, he ... sible to effect a cure in three months ... worms were the cause of the ... and the great distress and pain ... also the female and nervous debility ... miseries. After taking his medicine ... days she commenced getting better ... getting better and gained strength ... of solid flesh during the treatment ... the Doctor for saving my wife ... grave and my little children from ... loss. For any further information ... residence and see my wife herself ... Fifth and Sherman streets.

S. T. RANDALL AND ...

Portland, Oregon, Feb. 1st, 1880.

REMOVAL OF A GRAVEL

The Size of a Walnut Without ... of a single Drop of Blood

After doctoring for seven long years ... doctors and surgeons, and suffering ... that time the greatest pain and agony ... or night, I consulted DR. VAN ... of 212 First street, Portland; he said ... out of the question, but he would ... stone, which was the size of a walnut ... The first drilling lasted five hours ... one half of the stone away in ... sand, and not a single drop of blood ... a great deal of relief. The following ... two and a half hours of skillful drilling ... ground the remainder of the stone ... gravel and sand without the loss of a ... of blood, and thanks to the doctor's skill ... ment I am cured of the most agonizing ... malady known to the medical profession ... ther information call at my place ... Island, Willamette Slough. THOM ... Multnomah county, Oregon, Dec ... Witness, G. W. THAYER.

DR. SPINNEY

No. 11 Kearny Street

Treats all Chronic and Special ...

YOUNG MEN

WHO MAY BE SUFFERING FROM the effects of youthful follies or indiscretion ... do well to avail themselves of this, the ... boon ever laid at the altar of suffering ... DR. SPINNEY will guarantee to forfeit ... every case of Seminal Weakness or private ... case of any kind or character which he ... takes and fails to cure.

MIDDLE AGED MEN.

There are many at the age of thirty ... who are troubled with too frequent evacuations of the bladder, often accompanied by a slight ... ing or burning sensation and a weakening of the system in a manner the patient cannot account for. On examining the urinary deposits a ropy sediment will often be found, and sometimes small particles of albumen will appear, or the color will be of a thin milkish hue, again changing to a dark and torpid appearance. There are many men who die of this difficulty, ignorant of the cause, which is the second stage of seminal weakness. Dr. S. will guarantee a perfect cure in all such cases, and a healthy restoration of the genito-urinary organs.

Office Hours—10 to 4 and 6 to 8. Sundays from 10 to 11 A. M. Consultation free. Thorough examination and advice, $5. Call or address

DR. SPINNEY & CO.,

18d1f No. 11 Kearny street, San Francisco.

P. S.—For private diseases of short standing a full course of medicines sufficient for a cure, with all instructions, will be sent to any address on receipt of $10.

MATHEY CAYLUS

Used for over 25 years with great success by the physicians of Paris, New York and London, and superior to all others for the prompt cure of all cases, recent or of long standing.

Prepared by CLIN & CIE, Paris. CAPSULES Sold Everywhere.

DR. JORDAN,

PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM

Kearny Street, bet. Bush and Sutter, (The only pupil in California of the great Ricord, of Paris.)

Can be consulted by letter or at his office, on Seminal Weakness and Loss of Manhood.

No. 211 Geary street, between Stockton and ... San Francisco.

State Treasurers Eleventh Notice.

STATE OF OREGON.
OFFICE OF THE STATE TREASURER,
SALEM, Feb. 5, 1880.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE are now funds on hand applicable to the payment of warrants of 1874, numbered as follows: 1766, 1767, 1802, 1808, 1809, 1810, 1811, 1812, ... 1814, 1815, 1816, 1817.

No interest will be allowed on the above warrants after date of this notice.

f6d&w2w EDWARD HIRSCH, State Treasurer.

$25 to $5000 Judiciously invested in Wall St. lays the foundation for fortunes every week, and pays immense profits by the New Capitalization System of operating in stocks. Full explanation on application to Adams, Brown & Co., Bankers, 26 Broad St., N. Y.

VOL. XX.—N...

GENERAL ...

BY TELEGRAPH TO THE ...

A Plea for Suffering ...

The *Times* prints a card ... Sh... man, president of the ... Jac... n S. Schultz of Sin... D. ... ppen, George Bliss, ... W. E. Dodge and others ... tributions for ... the ... ard states ... We are ... and supplies for the Irish ... Ou... t we not to remember ... citizens in our own co...

Texas Colored Co...

DALLAS, Feb. 18.—The ... on assembling last night ... appointed agents to canvass ... contributions to the colony ... *sine die.* Arrangements ... immigration of a colony ... dred and fifty families ... pected to join.

A Contradictory ...

PHILADELPHIA, Feb 19.— ... from Archbishop McCabe ... distress is increasing in some ... famine extending. Money ... quired for food and seed.

Murder ...

COLUMBUS, Feb. 19.—W... and killed his divorced wi... denwald, this morning; ... Thieson was arrested.

The Kansas Republica...

TOPEKA, Feb. 19.—The ... convention will meet March ...

Weaver Bill Denounce...

For the Post, G. A. R., ... Weaver bill.

The Cincinnati Walk...

CINCINNATI, Feb 19.—Sco... the pedestrian match: G... Harriman, 185; Howard, 1... Vint, 161; McGill, 115; ... O'Brien, 184; Haun 141; ... Arthur, 160; Rogers, 151; B... ridge, 157; Meats, 170; K... 142; Byrne, 176. There w... tes: all day between O'Brie...

Drowned ...

PROVIDENCE, Feb. 19.—A... K. G. Addison and E. W. R... last night while endeavori... tel of the first named durin...

Rhode Island Prohibition...

The probibition state c... made the following nom... Howard for governor; Tho... lieutenant-governor; Willa... general; J. M. Addeman, ... Samuel Clark, general tre... last named are the present ...

In the Interest of ...

NASHVILLE, Tenn., Feb. ... stood that physicians will ... the experiment of ... and Burrell Smith, negro ... Pugh, after execution on F...

Fire at Waterbury, C...

WATERBURY, Feb. 19.—Th... Holmes, Booth & Hayden... loss estimated at $150,000; ...

Flood at Nash...

NASHVILLE, Feb. 19.—Th... rising. The lowland about ... covered for a week past ... fifteen hundred people h... vacate their houses. There ... yond the flooding of small ... has washed out an immense ... her from above and caused ... on the lower Cumberland.

Wife Murder ...

DES MOINES, Ia., Feb. 19.—... Henry Osborne, a coal min... frequent quarrels with his ... with a brick, then kicked ... fled. She lived only a few ... under the influence of liquo...

The Texas Pac...

FORT WORTH, TEX., Feb. ... day of the Texas Pacific r... west of Fort Worth was con... ent parties, cars to be runnin... gust 1st. A large number ... were present and the prices ... a great many. Cuttings are ... ground. Another letting of ... be held March 1st.

The Ticket W...

CHICAGO, Feb. 19.—The ... Missouri river points to-day ... ment withdrawing, or red... from all offices except regu... along the lines of their ... also allowing a commission ... sts from Chicago to Missou... to Kansas, Nebraska and ... agreement takes effect to-... what threatened to be a serio...

Pleading his Case ...

HARTFORD, Conn., Feb. 1... H. Hayden, now on bail ... proceedings on a charge of ... this evening. He wants to ... defray the cost of his def... was attended by a small and ... storm. Hayden was intro... his counsel, Mr. Jones, ... "Circumstantial Evidence."

An Incident ...

NEW ORLEANS, Feb. 19.—... of the house yesterday Speak... fell from his pocket, causin... To-day District Attorney ... formation against Ogden, c... carrying a concealed weapo...

The New York Gre...

SYRACUSE, Feb. 19.—The ... central committee has calle... on to meet at Albany Marc...

Suicide.

DUBUQUE, Feb. 19.—T. H. ... newspaper writer, suicided i... by holding his head in a pa... he strangled.

WASHINGTON ...

A Bill Affecting Pacif...

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—A... regarding the control of Pac... introduced in the house to-d... Maryland. It abolishes the ... five government directors an... their stead a board of super... railroads, consisting of th... interior, the assistant secret... missioner of railroad affairs ... place of the present audito... counts, a railroad engineer, ... special charge of rolling sto... tion, and an officer of the ... department learned in the ... visors are to have entire cha... ernment's interest in thes... have authority to receive ... investigations and report co... if necessary, to congress. ... elaborate, and has the ap... terior department, having ... Theophilus French, audito... counts.

The Washburn C...

It is believed that neithe... nor Spear will vote to ... Physter himself holds a seat ... in the same way as Washbu... committee object. Donne... been found so unsavory ... will hardly support his clai...

Death of C. Br...

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—Co... di, a well known fresco artis... ing.

The Silk Interest in Euro...

WASHINGTON, Feb. 19.—M... sul at Lyons, France, in a d... partment of state, says that ... fairs of England and of Eu... considerable effect during ... the silk trade. Germany h... various economical causes, ... to restrict her production to ... tion. The nobles and prop... have been compelled to eco... of the finer fabrics. Austr... example of the United S... tariff regulations, maintaine... of prosperity than other co... Spain have largely suffered ... everywhere. The demand ...

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